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**ANNUAL
DIGEST OF STATISTICS
2016**

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FOREWORD

This is the **thirty-second** issue of the Annual Digest of Statistics. It presents in a concise and readily accessible form, important statistical information available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

All data in the digest are the latest available as at end of June 2017. Some of them are provisional and are therefore subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous ones.

Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest digit, and hence in some tables there may be slight discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and the total given.

It is hoped that the data presented will prove useful to a wide range of users, policy makers and planners as well as the general public.

Readers interested in more comprehensive data may wish to consult the different publications of this office on each subject.

Regular publications, including the Economic and Social Indicators, series as well as ad hoc reports issued by this office are uploaded on our website at the following address: <http://statsmauritus@govmu.org>

The co-operation and assistance given by public and private organisations in providing information for the preparation of this issue, are gratefully acknowledged.

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Port Louis
MAURITIUS
August 2017

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Explanation of symbols & abbreviations

-	Nil
...	Data not available
No.	Number
000	Thousand
t	Ton
m ²	Square metre
m ³	Cubic metre
km ²	Square kilometre
hL	Hectolitre
c.i.f.	Cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	Free on board
kW	Kilowatt
kWh	Kilowatt hour
MW	Megawatt
MWh	Megawatt hour
GWh	Million kilowatt hour
toe	Tonne of oil equivalent
ktoe	Thousand tonne of oil equivalent

SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated resident population¹ of Mauritius as at 31st December 2015 & 2016

Year	Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area ² (km ²)	Density (persons per km ²)
2015	Island of Mauritius (main island & surrounding islets)	1,220,530	604,028	616,502	1,868.4	653
	Island of Rodrigues (main island & surrounding islets)	42,058	20,682	21,376	110.1	382
	Agalega & St Brandon	274	174	100	28.7	10
	Republic of Mauritius	1,262,862	624,884	637,978	2,007.2	629
2016	Island of Mauritius (main island & surrounding islets)	1,221,150	604,352	616,798	1,868.4	654
	Island of Rodrigues (main island & surrounding islets)	42,396	20,832	21,564	110.1	385
	Agalega & St Brandon	274	174	100	28.7	10
	Republic of Mauritius	1,263,820	625,358	638,462	2,007.2	630

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the resident population of the Republic of Mauritius³ as from the 2011 census to 1st July 2016

	Both sexes	Male	Female
Resident population enumerated at 2011 census	1,236,817	610,848	625,969
Plus adjustment for underenumeration of young children	+ 15,587	+ 8,743	+ 6,844
Plus live births July 11- June 16	+ 68,462	+ 34,899	+ 33,563
Minus deaths July 11 - June 16	-47,988	-26,508	-21,480
Plus arrival of residents July 11 - June 16	+ 1,154,362	+ 629,434	+ 524,928
Minus departure of residents July 11- June 16	-1,163,767	-632,210	-531,557
Estimated resident population as at 1st July 2016	1,263,473	625,206	638,267

¹ based on the 2011 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

² areas are based according to new boundaries as amended and gazetted in the Local Government Act 2011 (Act No. 36 of 2011) and the Representation of the People Act(GN no. 1 of 2012, 3rd January 2012)

³ excluding other islands (Agalega & St. Brandon)

Table 1.3 - Population growth in intercensal periods - Republic of Mauritius¹, 1851 - 2011

Census date	Republic of Mauritius			Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Population enumerated at census	Density per km ²	Average annual rate of increase(%)	Population enumerated at census	Density per km ²	Average annual rate of increase(%)	Population enumerated at census	Density per km ²	Average annual rate of increase(%)
20th November 1851	181,318	92	...	180,823	97	2.55	495	5	...
8th April 1861	310,743	158	5.91	310,050	166	5.91	693	7	3.65
11th April 1871	317,150	161	0.20	316,042	169	0.19	1,108	11	4.80
4th April 1881	361,305	184	1.31	359,874	193	1.31	1,431	14	2.59
6th March 1891	372,656	189	0.31	370,588	199	0.29	2,068	20	3.75
1st April 1901	374,185	190	0.04	371,023	199	0.01	3,162	30	4.34
31st March 1911	373,620	190	-0.02	368,791	198	-0.06	4,829	46	4.33
21st May 1921	383,069	195	0.25	376,485	202	0.21	6,584	63	3.15
26th April 1931	401,440	204	0.47	393,238	211	0.44	8,202	79	2.22
11th June 1944	431,070	219	0.55	419,185	225	0.49	11,885	114	2.89
30th June 1952	514,748	261	2.24	501,415	269	2.26	13,333	128	1.45
30th June 1962²	699,954	356	3.12	681,619	366	3.12	18,335	176	3.24
30th June 1972²	850,968	432	1.97	826,199	443	1.94	24,769	238	3.05
2nd July 1983²	999,945	508	1.48	966,863	518	1.44	33,082	318	2.67
1st July 1990³	1,056,660	537	0.79	1,022,456	548	0.80	34,204	329	0.48
2nd July 2000³	1,178,848	599	1.10	1,143,069	613	1.12	35,779	344	0.45
3rd July 2011³	1,236,817	628	0.44	1,196,383	642	0.42	40,434	388	1.12

¹ excluding Agalega and St Brandon

² "de facto" population

³ "de jure" population

Table 1.4(a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952

Year of Census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	64,282	13,714	-	-	-
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	74,454	2,287	2,284	3
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	9
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	9
1901	108,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	143,100	115,986	3,515	3,457	58
1911	107,432	51,808	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	349
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,745	5,233	1,512
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,343	2,580
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,074
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	7,429

Note: At the 1962 census each householder was asked for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong.

Prior to 1962, it is probable that from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups.

Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.

Table 1.4(b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex - Republic of Mauritius¹, 1962 - 2011

Year of census	Community	Republic of Mauritius			Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1962 ²	Total Population	699,954	351,368	348,586	681,619	342,306	339,313	18,335	9,062	9,273
	Hindu	344,622	174,713	169,909	344,587	174,698	169,889	35	15	20
	Muslim	110,404	56,018	54,386	110,322	55,971	54,351	82	47	35
	Sino-Mauritian	23,436	12,864	10,572	23,058	12,654	10,404	378	210	168
	General Population	221,492	107,773	113,719	203,652	98,983	104,669	17,840	8,790	9,050
1972 ²	Total Population	850,968	425,850	425,118	826,199	413,580	412,619	24,769	12,270	12,499
	Hindu	428,345	215,752	212,593	428,167	215,654	212,513	178	98	80
	Muslim	137,171	68,834	68,337	137,081	68,789	68,292	90	45	45
	Sino-Mauritian	24,373	13,018	11,355	24,084	12,849	11,235	289	169	120
	General Population	261,079	128,246	132,833	236,867	116,288	120,579	24,212	11,958	12,254
1983 ²	Total Population	999,945	497,920	502,025	966,863	481,368	485,495	33,082	16,552	16,530
1990 ³	Total Population	1,056,660	527,760	528,900	1,022,456	510,676	511,780	34,204	17,084	17,120
2000 ³	Total Population	1,178,848	583,756	595,092	1,143,069	566,056	577,013	35,779	17,700	18,079
2011 ³	Total Population	1,236,817	610,848	625,969	1,196,383	590,944	605,439	40,434	19,904	20,530

¹ excluding Agalega and St Brandon

² "de facto " population

³ "de jure" population

Note: No data on community was collected in 1983 , 1990 , 2000 and 2011

Table 1.5 - Population ¹ by geographical district and sex at 2000 & 2011 censuses, and the intercensal increase

Republic of Mauritius²

Geographical district	2000 census			2011 census			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual average (%)
Port Louis	127,855	63,458	64,397	118,431	58,615	59,816	-9,424	-0.69
Pamplemousses	122,252	60,533	61,719	136,268	67,898	68,370	14,016	0.99
Riviere du Rempart	98,854	49,116	49,738	106,267	52,672	53,595	7,413	0.66
Flacq	126,839	63,549	63,290	135,406	67,156	68,250	8,567	0.60
Grand Port	106,665	53,011	53,654	110,907	55,066	55,841	4,242	0.36
Savanne	66,356	32,787	33,569	67,906	33,485	34,421	1,550	0.21
Plaines Wilhems	358,182	175,852	182,330	362,292	176,603	185,689	4,110	0.10
Moka	75,479	37,275	38,204	82,302	40,910	41,392	6,823	0.79
Black River	60,587	30,475	30,112	76,604	38,539	38,065	16,017	2.16
Island of Mauritius	1,143,069	566,056	577,013	1,196,383	590,944	605,439	53,314	0.42
Island of Rodrigues	35,779	17,700	18,079	40,434	19,904	20,530	4,655	1.12
Republic of Mauritius	1,178,848	583,756	595,092	1,236,817	610,848	625,969	57,969	0.44

¹ "de jure" population; not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

² excluding Agalega and St. Brandon

Table 1.6(a) - Estimated resident population¹ by geographical district, sex and density - Republic of Mauritius², 2015 & 2016
(Mid - year estimates)

Geographical district	Area (km ²)	1 st July 2015				1 st July 2016			
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Density P/km ²	Both sexes	Male	Female	Density P/km ²
Port Louis	40.4	120,001	59,621	60,380	2,970	119,554	59,416	60,138	2,959
Pamplemousses	179.6	139,752	69,287	70,465	778	140,279	69,581	70,698	781
Riviere du Rempart	154.3	108,040	53,589	54,451	700	108,042	53,566	54,476	700
Flacq	298.8	138,456	68,846	69,610	463	138,543	68,878	69,665	464
Grand Port	261.3	112,979	56,215	56,764	432	112,985	56,235	56,750	432
Savanne	246.2	68,679	34,061	34,618	279	68,547	34,022	34,525	278
Plaines Wilhems	196.2	368,957	180,655	188,302	1,881	368,558	180,459	188,099	1,878
Moka	234.4	83,241	41,423	41,818	355	83,346	41,464	41,882	356
Black River	257.2	80,558	40,421	40,137	313	81,359	40,823	40,536	316
Island of Mauritius	1,868.4	1,220,663	604,118	616,545	653	1,221,213	604,444	616,769	654
Island of Rodrigues	110.1	41,942	20,651	21,291	381	42,260	20,762	21,498	384
Republic of Mauritius	1,978.5	1,262,605	624,769	637,836	638	1,263,473	625,206	638,267	639

¹ based on the 2011 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. Internal migration within districts is assumed to be the same as the net annual internal migration during 2006 - 2011 (obtained from the 2011 census).

² excluding Agalega and St Brandon

Table 1.6(b) - Estimated resident population¹ by geographical district, sex and density - Republic of Mauritius², 2015 & 2016

(End of year estimates)

Geographical district	Area (km ²)	31 st December 2015				31 st December 2016			
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Density P/km ²	Both sexes	Male	Female	Density P/km ²
Port Louis	40.4	119,706	59,485	60,221	2,963	119,333	59,342	59,991	2,954
Pamplemousses	179.6	139,966	69,394	70,572	779	140,492	69,661	70,831	782
Riviere du Rempart	154.3	108,005	53,558	54,447	700	108,015	53,519	54,496	700
Flacq	298.8	138,460	68,845	69,615	463	138,544	68,873	69,671	464
Grand Port	261.3	112,997	56,208	56,789	432	112,922	56,192	56,730	432
Savanne	246.2	68,585	34,018	34,567	279	68,481	33,988	34,493	278
Plaines Wilhems	196.2	368,621	180,474	188,147	1,879	368,244	180,275	187,969	1,877
Moka	234.4	83,251	41,427	41,824	355	83,400	41,509	41,891	356
Black River	257.2	80,939	40,619	40,320	315	81,719	40,993	40,726	318
Island of Mauritius	1,868.4	1,220,530	604,028	616,502	653	1,221,150	604,352	616,798	654
Island of Rodrigues	110.1	42,058	20,682	21,376	382	42,396	20,832	21,564	385
Republic of Mauritius	1,978.5	1,262,588	624,710	637,878	638	1,263,546	625,184	638,362	639

¹ based on the 2011 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

Internal migration within districts is assumed to be the same as the net annual internal migration during 2006 - 2011 (obtained from the 2011 census).

² excluding Agalega and St. Brandon

Table 1.7- Population¹ by urban ²/rural residence and sex at the 2000 and 2011 censuses and the intercensal increase - Republic of Mauritius³

	2000 census			2011 census			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual average(%)
Island of Mauritius	1,143,069	566,056	577,013	1,196,383	590,944	605,439	53,314	0.42
Urban population	503,045	247,844	255,201	499,349	244,688	254,661	-3,696	-0.07
- <i>Port Louis</i>	144,303	71,720	72,583	137,608	68,370	69,238	-6,695	-0.43
- <i>Beau Bassin/Rose Hill</i>	103,872	50,730	53,142	103,098	51,114	51,984	-774	-0.07
- <i>Quatre Bornes</i>	75,884	37,306	38,578	75,613	36,870	38,743	-271	-0.03
- <i>Vacoas/Phoenix</i>	100,066	49,452	50,614	105,559	50,963	54,596	5,493	0.49
- <i>Curepipe</i>	78,920	38,636	40,284	77,471	37,371	40,100	-1,449	-0.17
Rural population	640,024	318,212	321,812	697,034	346,256	350,778	57,010	0.78
Island of Rodrigues⁴	35,779	17,700	18,079	40,434	19,904	20,530	4,655	1.12
Urban population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural population	35,779	17,700	18,079	40,434	19,904	20,530	4,655	1.12
Republic of Mauritius	1,178,848	583,756	595,092	1,236,817	610,848	625,969	57,969	0.44
Urban population	503,045	247,844	255,201	499,349	244,688	254,661	-3,696	-0.07
Rural population	675,803	335,912	339,891	737,468	366,160	371,308	61,665	0.80

¹ Unadjusted "de jure" population

² Urban population refers to the population in the five Municipal Council Areas defined according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963

(Proclamation No. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23), in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2)

³ excluding Agalega and St. Brandon

⁴ Island of Rodrigues is completely rural

Table 1.8(a)- Estimated resident population¹ by urban²/rural residence and sex - Republic of Mauritius³, 2015 & 2016
(Mid - year estimates)

Urban\Rural	1 st July 2015			1 st July 2016		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Island of Mauritius	1,220,663	604,118	616,545	1,221,213	604,444	616,769
Urban population	517,482	253,796	263,686	516,160	253,181	262,979
- Port Louis	149,672	74,677	74,995	148,870	74,320	74,550
- Beau Bassin/Rose Hill	104,760	51,933	52,827	104,544	51,837	52,707
- Quatre Bornes	77,525	37,862	39,663	77,492	37,858	39,634
- Vacoas/Phoenix	106,413	51,381	55,032	106,253	51,306	54,947
- Curepipe	79,112	37,943	41,169	79,001	37,860	41,141
Rural population	703,181	350,322	352,859	705,053	351,263	353,790
Island of Rodrigues⁴	41,942	20,651	21,291	42,260	20,762	21,498
Urban population	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural population	41,942	20,651	21,291	42,260	20,762	21,498
Republic of Mauritius	1,262,605	624,769	637,836	1,263,473	625,206	638,267
Urban population	517,482	253,796	263,686	516,160	253,181	262,979
Rural population	745,123	370,973	374,150	747,313	372,025	375,288
Percentage urban	41.0			40.9		

¹ based on 2011 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. Internal migration within towns is assumed to be the same as the net annual migration during 2006-2011 (obtained from the 2011 census).

² According to new boundaries as amended and gazetted in the Local Government Act 2011 (Act No. 36 of 2011) and the Representation of the People Act(GN no. 1 of 2012, 3rd January 2012)

³ excluding Agalega and St Brandon

⁴ Island of Rodrigues is completely rural

Table 1.8(b) - Estimated resident population ¹ by urban ²/rural residence and sex - Republic of Mauritius³, 2015 & 2016
(End of year estimates)

Urban\Rural	31 st December 2015			31 st December 2016		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Island of Mauritius	1,220,530	604,028	616,502	1,221,150	604,352	616,798
Urban population	516,612	253,375	263,237	515,385	252,815	262,570
- Port Louis	149,194	74,464	74,730	148,465	74,162	74,303
- Beau Bassin/Rose Hill	104,610	51,872	52,738	104,425	51,774	52,651
- Quatre Bornes	77,505	37,867	39,638	77,466	37,842	39,624
- Vacoas/Phoenix	106,289	51,300	54,989	106,163	51,249	54,914
- Curepipe	79,014	37,872	41,142	78,866	37,788	41,078
Rural population	703,918	350,653	353,265	705,765	351,537	354,228
Island of Rodrigues ⁴	42,058	20,682	21,376	42,396	20,832	21,564
Urban population	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural population	42,058	20,682	21,376	42,396	20,832	21,564
Republic of Mauritius	1,262,588	624,710	637,878	1,263,546	625,184	638,362
Urban population	516,612	253,375	263,237	515,385	252,815	262,570
Rural population	745,976	371,335	374,641	748,161	372,369	375,792
Percentage Urban	40.9			40.8		

¹ based on 2011 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. Internal migration within towns is assumed to be the same as the net annual internal migration during 2006 - 2011 (obtained from the 2011 census).

² According to new boundaries as amended and gazetted in the Local Government Act 2011 (Act No. 36 of 2011) and the Representation of the People Act (GN no. 1 of 2012, 3rd January 2012)

³ excluding Agalega and St. Brandon

⁴ Island of Rodrigues is completely rural

Table 1.9(a) - Age distribution of the population ¹ as enumerated at the 2000 and 2011 censuses - Republic of Mauritius²

Age group (Years)	2 0 0 0				2 0 1 1			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
0	9,574	9,341	18,915	1.6	6,151	6,156	12,307	1.0
1 - 4	38,066	37,322	75,388	6.4	30,551	30,220	60,771	4.9
5 - 9	53,037	52,152	105,189	8.9	44,947	44,068	89,015	7.2
10 - 14	49,428	48,312	97,740	8.3	47,302	46,337	93,639	7.6
15 - 19	51,671	50,417	102,088	8.7	50,715	50,293	101,008	8.1
20 - 24	55,108	55,784	110,892	9.4	46,871	45,800	92,671	7.4
25 - 29	46,749	47,048	93,797	8.0	45,589	45,348	90,937	7.4
30 - 34	49,964	49,551	99,515	8.4	52,182	51,247	103,429	8.4
35 - 39	51,621	50,325	101,946	8.6	44,241	43,556	87,797	7.1
40 - 44	45,798	44,608	90,406	7.7	45,150	44,236	89,386	7.2
45 - 49	39,133	38,798	77,931	6.6	49,800	49,541	99,341	8.0
50 - 54	27,790	29,149	56,939	4.8	42,996	43,341	86,337	7.0
55 - 59	19,228	21,263	40,491	3.4	35,713	37,341	73,054	5.9
60 - 64	15,301	17,796	33,097	2.8	27,143	30,199	57,342	4.6
65 - 69	11,758	14,010	25,768	2.2	15,846	19,593	35,439	2.9
70 - 74	9,491	12,203	21,694	1.9	10,986	14,389	25,375	2.1
75 - 79	6,047	8,863	14,910	1.3	7,349	10,695	18,044	1.5
80 - 84	2,584	4,548	7,132	0.6	4,176	7,193	11,369	0.9
85 +	1,363	3,528	4,891	0.4	2,767	6,170	8,937	0.7
Age unknown	45	74	119	0.0	373	246	619	0.1
All ages	583,756	595,092	1,178,848	100.0	610,848	625,969	1,236,817	100.0

¹ 'de jure' population; not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

² excluding Agalega and St Brandon

Table 1.9(b) - Age distribution of the population ¹ as enumerated at the 2000 and 2011 censuses - Island of Mauritius

Age group (Years)	2 0 0 0				2 0 1 1			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
0	9,163	8,965	18,128	1.6	5,827	5,853	11,680	1.0
1 - 4	36,697	35,910	72,607	6.3	28,973	28,647	57,620	4.8
5 - 9	51,229	50,271	101,500	8.9	42,832	41,996	84,828	7.1
10 - 14	47,438	46,410	93,848	8.2	45,370	44,436	89,806	7.5
15 - 19	49,447	48,126	97,573	8.5	48,975	48,462	97,437	8.1
20 - 24	53,325	53,993	107,318	9.4	45,433	44,286	89,719	7.6
25 - 29	45,390	45,656	91,046	8.0	44,037	43,709	87,746	7.3
30 - 34	48,739	48,307	97,046	8.5	50,524	49,512	100,036	8.3
35 - 39	50,503	49,151	99,654	8.7	42,879	42,158	85,037	7.2
40 - 44	44,739	43,568	88,307	7.7	43,929	42,956	86,885	7.3
45 - 49	38,340	38,069	76,409	6.7	48,658	48,361	97,019	8.1
50 - 54	27,168	28,556	55,724	4.9	41,896	42,290	84,186	7.0
55 - 59	18,623	20,647	39,270	3.4	34,923	36,568	71,491	6.0
60 - 64	14,808	17,248	32,056	2.8	26,528	29,623	56,151	4.7
65 - 69	11,404	13,602	25,006	2.2	15,357	19,024	34,381	2.9
70 - 74	9,267	11,954	21,221	1.9	10,590	13,932	24,522	2.0
75 - 79	5,905	8,681	14,586	1.3	7,112	10,377	17,489	1.5
80 - 84	2,506	4,416	6,922	0.6	4,048	7,021	11,069	0.9
85 +	1,324	3,410	4,734	0.4	2,697	5,991	8,688	0.7
Age unknown	41	73	114	0.0	356	237	593	0.0
All ages	566,056	577,013	1,143,069	100.0	590,944	605,439	1,196,383	100.0

¹ 'de jure' population; not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.9(c) - Age distribution of the population ¹ as enumerated at the 2000 and 2011 censuses, Island of Rodrigues

Age group(Years)	2000				2011			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
0	411	376	787	2.2	324	303	627	1.6
1 - 4	1,369	1,412	2,781	7.8	1,578	1,573	3,151	7.8
5 - 9	1,808	1,881	3,689	10.3	2,115	2,072	4,187	10.4
10 - 14	1,990	1,902	3,892	10.9	1,932	1,901	3,833	9.5
15 - 19	2,224	2,291	4,515	12.6	1,740	1,831	3,571	8.8
20 - 24	1,783	1,791	3,574	10.0	1,438	1,514	2,952	7.3
25 - 29	1,359	1,392	2,751	7.7	1,552	1,639	3,191	7.9
30 - 34	1,225	1,244	2,469	6.9	1,658	1,735	3,393	8.4
35 - 39	1,118	1,174	2,292	6.4	1,362	1,398	2,760	6.8
40 - 44	1,059	1,040	2,099	5.9	1,221	1,280	2,501	6.2
45 - 49	793	729	1,522	4.3	1,142	1,180	2,322	5.7
50 - 54	622	593	1,215	3.4	1,100	1,051	2,151	5.3
55 - 59	605	616	1,221	3.4	790	773	1,563	3.9
60 - 64	493	548	1,041	2.9	615	576	1,191	2.9
65 - 69	354	408	762	2.1	489	569	1,058	2.6
70 - 74	224	249	473	1.3	396	457	853	2.1
75 - 79	142	182	324	0.9	237	318	555	1.4
80 - 84	78	132	210	0.6	128	172	300	0.7
85 +	39	118	157	0.4	70	179	249	0.6
Age unknown	4	1	5	0.0	17	9	26	0.1
All ages	17,700	18,079	35,779	100.0	19,904	20,530	40,434	100.0

¹ 'de jure' population

Table 1.10(a) - Estimated resident population¹ by age group and sex - Republic of Mauritius², 2015 & 2016
(Mid - year estimates)

Age group (Years)	1 st July 2015				1 st July 2016			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
0	6,638	6,395	13,033	1.0	6,509	6,188	12,697	1.0
1 - 4	28,540	27,651	56,191	4.4	27,879	26,910	54,789	4.3
5 - 9	41,593	40,411	82,004	6.5	39,671	38,815	78,486	6.2
10 - 14	48,897	47,473	96,370	7.6	47,895	46,380	94,275	7.5
15 - 19	49,417	48,090	97,507	7.7	49,953	48,270	98,223	7.8
20 - 24	50,575	49,593	100,168	7.9	50,014	49,402	99,416	8.0
25 - 29	44,406	43,474	87,880	7.0	45,922	44,677	90,599	7.2
30 - 34	46,873	46,243	93,116	7.4	44,580	44,035	88,615	7.0
35 - 39	49,892	48,643	98,535	7.8	50,986	49,478	100,464	8.0
40 - 44	42,760	41,664	84,424	6.7	43,122	42,106	85,228	6.7
45 - 49	45,955	45,197	91,152	7.2	43,836	43,009	86,845	6.9
50 - 54	46,805	47,285	94,090	7.5	47,863	48,432	96,295	7.6
55 - 59	40,082	41,642	81,724	6.5	40,647	42,079	82,726	6.5
60 - 64	32,404	35,372	67,776	5.4	32,860	35,716	68,576	5.4
65 - 69	21,191	25,286	46,477	3.7	23,985	28,163	52,148	4.1
70 - 74	12,710	16,793	29,503	2.3	13,170	17,462	30,632	2.4
75 - 79	8,289	12,020	20,309	1.6	8,376	12,096	20,472	1.6
80 - 84	4,545	7,674	12,219	1.0	4,801	8,036	12,837	1.0
85 +	3,197	6,930	10,127	0.8	3,137	7,013	10,150	0.8
All ages	624,769	637,836	1,262,605	100.0	625,206	638,267	1,263,473	100.0

¹ based on 2011 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

² excluding Agalega and St Brandon

Table 1.10(b) - Estimated resident population¹ by age group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 2015 & 2016
(Mid - year estimates)

Age group (Years)	1 st July 2015				1 st July 2016			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
0	6,301	6,066	12,367	1.0	6,168	5,811	11,979	1.0
1 - 4	27,142	26,306	53,448	4.4	26,468	25,537	52,005	4.3
5 - 9	39,625	38,437	78,062	6.4	37,772	36,943	74,715	6.1
10 - 14	46,760	45,401	92,161	7.6	45,777	44,305	90,082	7.4
15 - 19	47,556	46,189	93,745	7.7	48,016	46,364	94,380	7.7
20 - 24	48,933	47,893	96,826	7.9	48,356	47,637	95,993	7.9
25 - 29	43,081	42,102	85,183	7.0	44,600	43,278	87,878	7.2
30 - 34	45,281	44,511	89,792	7.4	43,101	42,469	85,570	7.0
35 - 39	48,317	47,063	95,380	7.8	49,371	47,787	97,158	8.0
40 - 44	41,443	40,294	81,737	6.7	41,783	40,727	82,510	6.8
45 - 49	44,742	43,935	88,677	7.3	42,634	41,739	84,373	6.9
50 - 54	45,700	46,155	91,855	7.5	46,742	47,271	94,013	7.7
55 - 59	39,071	40,660	79,731	6.5	39,593	41,051	80,644	6.6
60 - 64	31,699	34,674	66,373	5.4	32,115	34,977	67,092	5.5
65 - 69	20,668	24,762	45,430	3.7	23,436	27,624	51,060	4.2
70 - 74	12,289	16,277	28,566	2.3	12,758	16,951	29,709	2.4
75 - 79	8,009	11,652	19,661	1.6	8,072	11,716	19,788	1.6
80 - 84	4,391	7,431	11,822	1.0	4,639	7,779	12,418	1.0
85 +	3,110	6,737	9,847	0.8	3,043	6,803	9,846	0.7
All ages	604,118	616,545	1,220,663	100.0	604,444	616,769	1,221,213	100.0

¹ based on 2011 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.11(a) - Distribution of the resident population¹ by selected age group and sex - Republic of Mauritius², 2015 & 2016
(Mid - year estimates)

Age group (Years)	1 st July 2015				1 st July 2016			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number				Number	
Under 5	35,178	34,046	69,224	5.5	34,388	33,098	67,486	5.3
5 - 11	60,672	58,855	119,527	9.5	58,265	56,711	114,976	9.1
12 - 19	79,235	77,119	156,354	12.4	79,254	76,754	156,008	12.3
16 - 18	29,739	28,878	58,617	4.6	29,855	28,655	58,510	4.6
Under 15	125,668	121,930	247,598	19.6	121,954	118,293	240,247	19.0
Under 18	155,558	150,611	306,169	24.3	152,082	147,155	299,237	23.7
Under 21	185,052	179,893	364,945	28.9	181,460	176,084	357,544	28.3
15 - 49	329,878	322,904	652,782	51.7	328,413	320,977	649,390	51.6
15 - 59	416,765	411,831	828,596	65.6	416,923	411,488	828,411	65.7
15 - 64	449,169	447,203	896,372	71.0	449,783	447,204	896,987	71.1
12 & over	528,919	544,935	1,073,854	85.1	532,553	548,458	1,081,011	85.6
15 & over	499,101	515,906	1,015,007	80.4	503,252	519,974	1,023,226	81.0
16 & over	489,013	506,253	995,266	78.8	493,068	510,185	1,003,253	79.4
18 & over	469,211	487,225	956,436	75.8	473,124	491,112	964,236	76.3
21 & over	439,717	457,943	897,660	71.1	443,746	462,183	905,929	71.7
60 & over	82,336	104,075	186,411	14.8	86,329	108,486	194,815	15.3
65 & over	49,932	68,703	118,635	9.4	53,469	72,770	126,239	9.9
All ages	624,769	637,836	1,262,605	100.0	625,206	638,267	1,263,473	100.0
Mean age	35.3	36.9	36.1		35.7	37.3	36.5	
Median age	34.5	36.0	35.3		35.0	36.5	35.7	
Dependency ratio ³	390.9	426.3	408.6		390.0	427.2	408.6	

¹ based on 2011 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

² excluding Agalega and St Brandon

³ the combined child population (under 15 years) and population aged 65 years and over per 1,000 population of intermediate age (15-64 years)

**Table 1.11(b) - Distribution of the resident population¹ by selected age group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 2015 & 2016
(Mid - year estimates)**

Age group (Years)	1 st July 2015				1 st July 2016			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under 5	33,443	32,372	65,815	5.4	32,636	31,348	63,984	5.3
5 - 11	57,819	56,026	113,845	9.3	55,513	54,024	109,537	9.0
12 - 19	76,122	74,001	150,123	12.3	76,052	73,588	149,640	12.3
16 - 18	28,646	27,784	56,430	4.6	28,694	27,496	56,190	4.6
Under 15	119,828	116,210	236,038	19.3	116,185	112,596	228,781	18.8
Under 18	148,559	143,733	292,292	24.0	145,098	140,259	285,357	23.4
Under 21	176,980	171,881	348,861	28.6	173,426	168,089	341,515	28.0
15 - 49	319,353	311,987	631,340	51.7	317,861	310,001	627,862	51.5
15 - 59	404,124	398,802	802,926	65.8	404,196	398,323	802,519	65.8
15 - 64	435,823	433,476	869,299	71.2	436,311	433,300	869,611	71.3
12 & over	512,856	528,147	1,041,003	85.3	516,295	531,397	1,047,692	85.8
15 & over	484,290	500,335	984,625	80.7	488,259	504,173	992,432	81.2
16 & over	474,635	491,094	965,729	79.1	478,486	494,784	973,270	79.7
18 & over	455,559	472,812	928,371	76.1	459,346	476,510	935,856	76.6
21 & over	427,138	444,664	871,802	71.4	431,018	448,680	879,698	72.0
60 & over	80,166	101,533	181,699	14.9	84,063	105,850	189,913	15.4
65 & over	48,467	66,859	115,326	9.5	51,948	70,873	122,821	9.9
All ages	604,118	616,545	1,220,663	100.0	604,444	616,769	1,221,213	100.0
Mean age	35.5	37.1	36.3		35.8	37.5	36.7	
Median age	34.7	36.2	35.5		35.2	36.7	35.9	
Dependency ratio²	386.2	422.3	404.2		385.4	423.4	404.3	

¹ based on 2011 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

² the combined child population (under 15 years) and population aged 65 years and over per 1,000 population of intermediate age (15-64 years)

Table 1.12(a) - Growth of the resident population and vital statistics - Republic of Mauritius¹, 2011- 2016

Year	Population at beginning of year	Natural movement			Net international migration	Total increase	% change during the year due to:			Population at end of year
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase			Natural increase	Net International migration	Total	
2011	1,251,402	14,701	9,170	5,531	-3068	2,463	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1,253,865
2012	1,253,865	14,494	9,343	5,151	-1800	3,351	0.4	-0.1	0.3	1,257,216
2013	1,257,216	13,688	9,440	4,248	-1900	2,348	0.3	-0.1	0.2	1,259,564
2014	1,259,564	13,415	9,682	3,733	-1850	1,883	0.3	-0.2	0.1	1,261,447
2015	1,261,447	12,738	9,747	2,991	-1850	1,141	0.2	-0.1	0.1	1,262,588
2016	1,262,588	13,082	10,174	2,908	-1950	958	0.2	-0.1	0.1	1,263,546

¹ excluding Agalega and Saint Brandon

Table 1.12(b) - Growth of the resident population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 2011 - 2016

Year	Population at beginning of year	Natural movement			Net migration	Total increase	% change during the year due to:			Population at end of year
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase			Natural increase	Net Migration	Total	
2011	1,211,181	14,002	8,951	5,051	-3,030	2,021	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1,213,202
2012	1,213,202	13,766	9,103	4,663	-1,732	2,931	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1,216,133
2013	1,216,133	12,986	9,231	3,755	-1,828	1,927	0.3	-0.1	0.2	1,218,060
2014	1,218,060	12,727	9,438	3,289	-1,690	1,599	0.3	-0.2	0.1	1,219,659
2015	1,219,659	12,057	9,496	2,561	-1,690	871	0.2	-0.1	0.1	1,220,530
2016	1,220,530	12,330	9,920	2,410	-1,790	620	0.2	-0.1	0.1	1,221,150

Table 1.12(c) - Growth of the resident population and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 2011- 2016

Year	Population at the beginning of year	Natural movement			Net migration	Total increase	% change during the year due to:			Population at end of year
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase			Natural increase	Net Migration	Total	
2011	40,221	699	219	480	-38	442	1.2	-0.1	1.1	40,663
2012	40,663	728	240	488	-68	420	1.2	-0.2	1.0	41,083
2013	41,083	702	209	493	-72	421	1.2	-0.2	1.0	41,504
2014	41,504	688	244	444	-160	284	1.1	-0.4	0.7	41,788
2015	41,788	681	251	430	-160	270	1.0	-0.4	0.6	42,058
2016	42,058	752	254	498	-160	338	1.2	-0.4	0.8	42,396

Table 1.13 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, 2010 - 2015

Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 2010 - 2015 (%)	Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 2010 - 2015 (%)
AFRICA		ASIA	
Republic of Mauritius: (Island of Mauritius)	0.2 (0.2)	Hong kong	0.8
(Island of Rodrigues)	(0.9)	Singapore	1.7
Kenya	2.4	Sri Lanka	0.3
Senegal	2.8		
AMERICA		EUROPE	
Canada	1.1	Belgium	0.7
Jamaica	0.2	France	0.5
U.S.A.	0.8	Hungary	-0.3
		Italy	0.5
OCEANIA			
Australia	1.5		
New Zealand	1.1		

Source:

United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2010- 2015 (except for the Republic of Mauritius and its constituent islands), which are based on the 2011 population census

Table 1.14 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages at each census, Republic of Mauritius, 1981 - 2011

Exact age (Years)	Male				Female			
	1982 - 1984	July 89- June 91	July 99 - June 01	July 10 - June 12	1982 - 1984	July 89 - June 91	July 99 - June 01	July10 - June 12
0	64.4	65.6	68.2	70.4	71.7	73.4	75.3	77.5
10	56.8	57.5	59.7	61.6	63.9	65.0	66.5	68.6
20	47.2	47.8	50.0	51.9	54.3	55.3	56.7	58.7
30	37.8	38.3	40.6	42.6	44.9	45.8	47.1	49.1
40	28.8	29.4	31.5	33.7	35.5	36.3	37.5	39.5
50	20.7	21.4	23.3	25.4	26.5	27.3	28.4	30.5
60	13.8	14.8	16.1	18.0	18.4	19.1	20.3	22.0
70	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.9	11.6	12.3	13.3	14.7
80	4.8	5.8	6.5	7.2	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.9

Table 1.15(a) - Population¹ and vital statistics - Republic of Mauritius², 1981- 2016

Period	Population at mid- year	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Divorces³
1981	980,462	24,967	6,653	884	590	8,406	305
1982	992,521	22,459	6,584	682	458	10,768	312
1983	1,001,691	21,073	6,532	570	403	10,255	361
1984	1,012,221	20,332	6,646	505	404	10,865	471
1985	1,020,528	19,376	6,906	487	383	11,245	460
1986	1,028,360	19,170	6,805	524	365	10,556	616
1987	1,036,082	20,033	6,753	504	363	11,392	842
1988	1,043,239	20,941	6,879	471	374	11,453	740
1989	1,051,260	21,822	7,149	498	415	11,197	711
1990	1,058,775	22,602	7,031	462	365	11,425	549
1991	1,070,266	22,197	7,027	413	400	11,295	707
1992	1,084,441	22,902	7,023	426	291	11,408	781
1993	1,097,374	22,329	7,433	438	337	11,576	762
1994	1,112,846	21,795	7,402	394	274	11,414	733
1995	1,122,457	20,549	7,465	404	299	10,624	801
1996	1,133,996	20,763	7,670	459	266	10,700	792
1997	1,148,284	20,012	7,986	406	257	10,887	891
1998	1,160,421	19,434	7,839	376	227	10,898	1,012
1999	1,175,267	20,311	7,944	396	226	11,295	1,150
2000	1,186,873	20,205	7,982	322	266	10,963	1,191
2001	1,196,287	19,696	7,983	282	244	10,635	1,512
2002	1,204,621	19,983	8,310	297	203	10,484	1,291
2003	1,213,370	19,343	8,520	250	220	10,812	1,190
2004	1,221,003	19,230	8,475	277	191	11,385	1,162
2005	1,228,254	18,820	8,646	248	185	11,294	1,133
2006	1,233,996	17,604	9,162	249	147	11,471	1,379
2007	1,239,630	17,034	8,498	261	172	11,547	1,302
2008	1,244,121	16,372	9,004	236	165	11,197	1,569
2009	1,247,429	15,344	9,224	205	138	10,619	2,154
2010	1,250,400	15,005	9,131	187	103	10,555	1,837
2011	1,252,404	14,701	9,170	189	139	10,499	1,788
2012	1,255,882	14,494	9,343	199	140	10,382	2,003
2013	1,258,653	13,688	9,440	165	117	9,575	1,584
2014	1,260,934	13,415	9,682	194	138	9,959	2,262
2015	1,262,605	12,738	9,747	173	125	9,709	2,161
2016	1,263,473	13,082	10,174	154	127	10,042	1,910

¹ Figures for 2001 - 2010 have been revised in the light of the 2011 census data

² Excluding Agalega & Saint Brandon

³ Source: Judicial Department

Note: The increase in the number of civil marriages as from 1982 is due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of a new Civil Status Act as from January, 1982.

Table 1.15(b) - Population¹ and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1975 - 2016

Period	Population at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages
1975	867,824	21,492	6,967	1,046	896	6,888
1976	879,193	22,250	6,815	900	784	8,262
1977	893,069	22,730	6,966	1,023	712	8,421
1978	907,779	24,250	6,400	823	653	10,532
1979	922,807	25,056	6,625	824	650	9,080
1980	937,886	24,983	6,685	808	623	8,629
1981	950,785	23,670	6,404	795	553	8,169
1982	960,994	21,247	6,385	624	438	10,597
1983	968,609	19,948	6,322	511	379	10,067
1984	978,658	19,222	6,417	444	388	10,638
1985	986,520	18,520	6,691	441	368	11,088
1986	994,319	18,225	6,622	480	342	10,337
1987	1,001,607	19,151	6,581	463	344	11,201
1988	1,009,332	20,057	6,699	441	351	11,283
1989	1,017,307	20,955	6,946	452	399	11,040
1990	1,024,571	21,799	6,854	434	348	11,252
1991	1,035,936	21,436	6,815	388	386	11,146
1992	1,049,988	22,170	6,866	408	286	11,246
1993	1,062,855	21,667	7,275	424	333	11,383
1994	1,078,148	21,050	7,234	379	271	11,212
1995	1,087,636	19,824	7,298	388	297	10,430
1996	1,099,057	20,049	7,508	445	264	10,502
1997	1,113,144	19,331	7,798	393	253	10,654
1998	1,125,118	18,744	7,651	364	221	10,650
1999	1,139,718	19,543	7,791	375	219	11,072
2000	1,151,094	19,398	7,806	306	263	10,720
2001	1,160,083	18,884	7,761	263	234	10,414
2002	1,167,995	19,169	8,081	278	197	10,253
2003	1,176,323	18,518	8,310	230	205	10,556
2004	1,183,533	18,285	8,259	256	167	11,138
2005	1,190,361	17,924	8,422	237	173	11,076
2006	1,195,676	16,723	8,917	225	135	11,262
2007	1,200,887	16,190	8,323	248	157	11,361
2008	1,204,955	15,590	8,798	223	159	11,012
2009	1,207,842	14,623	8,987	195	133	10,446
2010	1,210,391	14,291	8,891	177	95	10,370
2011	1,211,970	14,002	8,951	177	136	10,334
2012	1,214,987	13,766	9,103	184	132	10,197
2013	1,217,341	12,986	9,231	159	114	9,393
2014	1,219,265	12,727	9,438	179	130	9,796
2015	1,220,663	12,057	9,496	165	118	9,548
2016	1,221,213	12,330	9,920	143	117	9,882

¹ figures for 2001 - 2010 have been revised in the light of the 2011 Population Census data

Note: The increase in the number of civil marriages as from 1982 is due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of a new Civil Status Act as from January 1982.

Table 1.15(c) - Population¹ and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1981- 2016

Period	Population at mid-year	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages
1981	29,677	1,297	249	89	37	237
1982	31,527	1,212	199	58	20	171
1983	33,082	1,125	210	59	24	188
1984	33,563	1,110	229	61	16	227
1985	34,008	856	215	46	15	157
1986	34,041	945	183	44	23	219
1987	34,475	882	172	41	19	191
1988	33,907	884	180	30	23	170
1989	33,953	867	203	46	16	157
1990	34,204	803	177	28	17	173
1991	34,330	761	212	25	14	149
1992	34,453	732	157	18	5	162
1993	34,519	662	158	14	4	193
1994	34,698	745	168	15	3	202
1995	34,821	725	167	16	2	194
1996	34,939	714	162	14	2	198
1997	35,140	681	188	13	4	233
1998	35,303	690	188	12	6	248
1999	35,549	768	153	21	7	223
2000	35,779	807	176	16	3	243
2001	36,204	812	222	19	10	221
2002	36,626	814	229	19	6	231
2003	37,047	825	210	20	15	256
2004	37,470	945	216	21	24	247
2005	37,893	896	224	11	12	218
2006	38,320	881	245	24	12	209
2007	38,743	844	175	13	15	186
2008	39,166	782	206	13	6	185
2009	39,587	721	237	10	5	173
2010	40,009	714	240	10	8	185
2011	40,434	699	219	12	3	165
2012	40,895	728	240	15	8	185
2013	41,312	702	209	6	3	182
2014	41,669	688	244	15	8	163
2015	41,942	681	251	8	7	161
2016	42,260	752	254	11	10	160

¹ figures for 2001-2010 have been revised in the light of the 2011 Population Census data

Table 1.16(a) - Population¹ and vital statistics rates - Republic of Mauritius², 1981- 2016

Period	Population at mid-year	Crude birth rate	Crude Death rate	Infant mortality rate³	Still birth rate⁴	Marriage rate⁵	Divorce rate⁶
1981	980,462	25.5	6.8	35.4	23.1	17.1	0.6
1982	992,521	22.6	6.6	30.4	20.0	21.7	0.6
1983	1,001,691	21.0	6.5	27.0	18.8	20.5	0.7
1984	1,012,221	20.1	6.6	24.8	19.5	21.5	0.9
1985	1,020,528	19.0	6.8	25.1	19.4	22.0	0.9
1986	1,028,360	18.6	6.6	27.3	18.7	20.5	1.2
1987	1,036,082	19.3	6.5	25.2	17.8	22.0	1.6
1988	1,043,239	20.1	6.6	22.5	17.5	22.0	1.4
1989	1,051,260	20.8	6.8	22.8	18.7	21.3	1.4
1990	1,058,775	21.3	6.6	20.4	15.9	21.6	1.0
1991	1,070,266	20.7	6.6	18.6	17.7	21.1	1.3
1992	1,084,441	21.1	6.5	18.6	12.5	21.0	1.4
1993	1,097,374	20.3	6.8	19.6	14.9	21.1	1.4
1994	1,112,846	19.6	6.7	18.1	12.4	20.5	1.3
1995	1,122,457	18.3	6.7	19.7	14.3	18.9	1.4
1996	1,133,996	18.3	6.8	22.1	12.6	18.9	1.4
1997	1,148,284	17.4	7.0	20.3	12.7	19.0	1.6
1998	1,160,421	16.7	6.8	19.3	11.5	18.8	1.7
1999	1,175,267	17.3	6.8	19.5	11.0	19.2	2.0
2000	1,186,873	17.0	6.7	15.9	13.0	18.5	2.0
2001	1,196,287	16.5	6.7	14.3	12.2	17.8	2.5
2002	1,204,621	16.6	6.9	14.9	10.1	17.4	2.1
2003	1,213,370	15.9	7.0	12.9	11.2	17.8	2.0
2004	1,221,003	15.7	6.9	14.4	9.8	18.6	1.9
2005	1,228,254	15.3	7.0	13.2	9.7	18.4	1.8
2006	1,233,996	14.3	7.4	14.1	8.3	18.6	2.2
2007	1,239,630	13.7	6.9	15.3	10.0	18.6	2.1
2008	1,244,121	13.2	7.2	14.4	10.0	18.0	2.5
2009	1,247,429	12.3	7.4	13.4	8.9	17.0	3.5
2010	1,250,400	12.0	7.3	12.5	6.8	16.9	2.9
2011	1,252,404	11.7	7.3	12.9	9.4	16.8	2.9
2012	1,255,882	11.5	7.4	13.7	9.6	16.5	3.2
2013	1,258,653	10.9	7.5	12.1	8.5	15.2	2.5
2014	1,260,934	10.6	7.7	14.5	10.2	15.8	3.6
2015	1,262,605	10.1	7.7	13.6	9.7	15.4	3.4
2016	1,263,473	10.4	8.1	11.8	9.6	15.9	3.0

¹ figures for 2001 - 2010 have been revised in the light of the 2011 Population Census data

² excluding Agalega and Saint Brandon

³ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

⁴ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

⁵ the number of persons civilly married in a year per 1,000 mid-year population

⁶ the number of persons divorced in a year per 1,000 mid-year population

Table 1.16(b) - Population¹ and vital statistics rates - Island of Mauritius, 1975 - 2016

Period	Population at mid-period	Crude birth rate	Crude Death rate	Infant mortality rate²	Still birth rate³	Marriage rate⁴
1975	867,824	24.8	8.0	48.7	40.0	15.9
1976	879,193	25.3	7.8	40.4	34.0	18.8
1977	893,069	25.5	7.8	45.0	30.4	18.9
1978	907,779	26.7	7.1	33.9	26.2	23.2
1979	922,807	27.2	7.2	32.9	25.3	19.7
1980	937,886	26.6	7.1	32.3	24.3	18.4
1981	950,785	24.9	6.7	33.6	22.8	17.2
1982	960,994	22.1	6.6	29.4	20.2	22.1
1983	968,609	20.6	6.5	25.6	18.6	20.8
1984	978,658	19.6	6.6	23.1	19.8	21.7
1985	986,520	18.8	6.8	23.8	19.5	22.5
1986	994,319	18.3	6.7	26.3	18.4	20.8
1987	1,001,607	19.1	6.6	24.2	17.6	22.4
1988	1,009,332	19.9	6.6	22.0	17.2	22.4
1989	1,017,307	20.6	6.8	21.6	18.7	21.7
1990	1,024,571	21.3	6.7	19.9	15.7	22.0
1991	1,035,936	20.7	6.6	18.1	17.7	21.5
1992	1,049,988	21.1	6.5	18.4	12.7	21.4
1993	1,062,855	20.4	6.8	19.6	15.1	21.4
1994	1,078,148	19.5	6.7	18.0	12.7	20.8
1995	1,087,636	18.2	6.7	19.6	14.8	19.2
1996	1,099,057	18.2	6.8	22.2	13.0	19.1
1997	1,113,144	17.4	7.0	20.3	12.9	19.1
1998	1,125,118	16.7	6.8	19.4	11.7	18.9
1999	1,139,718	17.1	6.8	19.2	11.1	19.4
2000	1,151,094	16.9	6.8	15.8	13.4	18.6
2001	1,160,083	16.3	6.7	13.9	12.2	18.0
2002	1,167,995	16.4	6.9	14.5	10.2	17.6
2003	1,176,323	15.7	7.1	12.4	10.9	17.9
2004	1,183,533	15.4	7.0	14.0	9.1	18.8
2005	1,190,361	15.1	7.1	13.2	9.6	18.6
2006	1,195,676	14.0	7.5	13.5	8.0	18.8
2007	1,200,887	13.5	6.9	15.3	9.6	18.9
2008	1,204,955	12.9	7.3	14.3	10.1	18.3
2009	1,207,842	12.1	7.4	13.3	9.0	17.3
2010	1,210,391	11.8	7.3	12.4	6.6	17.1
2011	1,211,970	11.6	7.4	12.6	9.6	17.1
2012	1,214,987	11.3	7.5	13.4	9.5	16.8
2013	1,217,341	10.7	7.6	12.2	8.7	15.4
2014	1,219,265	10.4	7.7	14.1	10.1	16.1
2015	1,220,663	9.9	7.8	13.7	9.7	15.6
2016	1,221,213	10.1	8.1	11.6	9.4	16.2

¹ figures for 2001 - 2010 have been revised in the light of the 2011 Population Census data

² deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

³ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

⁴ the number of persons civilly married in a year per 1,000 mid-period population

Table 1.16(c) - Population¹ and vital statistics rates² - Island of Rodrigues, 1981- 2016

Period	Population at mid- year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate³	Still birth rate⁴	Marriage rate⁵
1981	29,677	42.9	7.7	53.1	24.5	15.1
1982	31,527	38.4	7.0	56.7	21.8	12.6
1983	33,082	34.7	6.4	51.6	17.1	11.8
1984	33,563	30.7	6.5	53.7	17.5	11.3
1985	34,008	28.5	6.1	51.9	18.2	11.8
1986	34,041	26.3	5.6	48.8	20.8	11.1
1987	34,475	26.2	5.2	42.4	23.4	11.2
1988	33,907	25.9	5.5	44.4	21.6	10.2
1989	33,953	25.1	5.5	40.7	21.5	9.8
1990	34,204	23.7	5.8	40.7	19.0	9.3
1991	34,330	22.3	5.3	30.9	15.4	9.4
1992	34,453	20.8	5.1	26.5	10.6	9.8
1993	34,519	20.7	4.7	22.0	5.6	10.8
1994	34,698	20.5	4.7	21.1	4.2	11.3
1995	34,821	20.9	4.8	20.6	3.2	11.4
1996	34,939	20.2	4.9	20.3	3.8	11.9
1997	35,140	19.8	5.1	18.7	5.7	12.9
1998	35,303	20.2	5.0	21.5	7.9	13.3
1999	35,549	21.2	4.8	21.6	7.0	13.4
2000	35,779	22.2	5.1	23.5	8.3	12.8
2001	36,204	22.4	5.8	22.2	7.7	12.8
2002	36,626	22.3	6.0	23.7	12.5	12.9
2003	37,047	23.2	5.9	23.2	17.1	13.2
2004	37,470	23.7	5.8	19.5	18.8	12.8
2005	37,893	23.9	6.0	20.6	17.3	11.9
2006	38,320	22.8	5.6	18.3	14.7	10.7
2007	38,743	21.6	5.4	19.9	13.0	10.0
2008	39,166	20.0	5.3	15.3	11.0	9.3
2009	39,587	18.7	5.8	14.9	8.5	9.1
2010	40,009	17.8	5.8	15.0	7.4	8.7
2011	40,434	17.7	5.8	17.3	8.8	8.8
2012	40,895	17.4	5.4	15.5	6.5	8.7
2013	41,312	17.1	5.6	17.0	8.9	8.6
2014	41,669	16.6	5.6	14.0	8.6	8.1
2015⁶	41,942	16.9	6.0	16.0	11.6	7.7
2016⁷	42,260	17.8	6.0	14.6	13.1	7.6

¹ figures for 2001-2010 have been revised in the light of the 2011 Population Census data

² because of the small number of vital events, the rates have been calculated by taking the average for three years in order to remove wide fluctuations in the yearly data.

³ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

⁴ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

⁵ the number of persons civilly married in a year per 1,000 mid-year population

⁶ revised

⁷ based on vital events for the year 2016 only

Table 1.17 - Registered vital statistics by sex - Republic of Mauritius¹, 1997 - 2016

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	B. sexes	Male	Female	B. sexes	Male	Female	B. sexes	Male	Female	B. sexes	Male	Female
1997	20,012	10,175	9,837	7,986	4,646	3,340	406	241	165	257	136	121
1998	19,434	9,948	9,486	7,839	4,496	3,343	376	209	167	227	118	109
1999	20,311	10,407	9,904	7,944	4,506	3,438	396	229	167	226	113	113
2000	20,205	10,357	9,848	7,982	4,489	3,493	322	206	116	266	135	131
2001	19,696	9,997	9,699	7,983	4,448	3,535	282	165	117	244	126	118
2002	19,983	10,163	9,820	8,310	4,671	3,639	297	163	134	203	105	98
2003	19,343	9,881	9,462	8,520	4,754	3,766	250	133	117	220	121	99
2004	19,230	9,789	9,441	8,475	4,716	3,759	277	157	120	191	114	77
2005	18,820	9,554	9,266	8,646	4,863	3,783	248	146	102	185	92	93
2006	17,604	9,081	8,523	9,162	5,036	4,126	249	138	111	147	85	62
2007	17,034	8,676	8,358	8,498	4,749	3,749	261	138	123	172	100	72
2008	16,372	8,248	8,124	9,004	5,094	3,910	236	138	98	165	84	81
2009	15,344	7,758	7,586	9,224	5,226	3,998	205	114	91	138	81	57
2010	15,005	7,567	7,438	9,131	5,076	4,055	187	106	81	103	60	43
2011	14,701	7,438	7,263	9,170	5,236	3,934	189	102	87	139	72	67
2012	14,494	7,415	7,079	9,343	5,123	4,220	199	118	81	140	76	64
2013	13,688	6,940	6,748	9,440	5,237	4,203	165	93	72	117	64	53
2014	13,415	6,781	6,634	9,682	5,329	4,353	194	96	98	138	73	65
2015	12,738	6,584	6,154	9,747	5,444	4,303	173	90	83	125	65	60
2016	13,082	6,653	6,429	10,174	5,588	4,586	154	81	73	127	69	58

¹ excluding Agalega and St Brandon

Table 1.18 - Registered vital statistics by geographical district - Republic of Mauritius¹, 2015 & 2016

Geographical district	2015						2016					
	Mid-year population ²	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ³	Still births	Civil marriages	Mid-year population ²	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ³	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	120,001	1,591	1,223	25	24	835	119,554	1,675	1,280	19	16	912
Pamplemousses	139,752	1,515	995	22	15	1,399	140,279	1,511	1,004	13	18	1,476
Riviere du Rempart	108,040	1,000	807	11	8	1,065	108,042	1,024	843	15	10	1,029
Flacq	138,456	1,117	869	13	12	1,047	138,543	1,112	865	11	9	1,080
Grand Port	112,979	1,081	811	13	11	810	112,985	1,035	921	12	12	891
Savanne	68,679	635	556	8	5	611	68,547	656	584	9	6	627
Plaines Wilhems	368,957	3,503	3,191	54	29	2,328	368,558	3,655	3,326	38	35	2,276
Moka	83,241	765	620	14	4	485	83,346	792	618	11	5	500
Black River	80,558	850	424	5	10	968	81,359	870	479	15	6	1,091
Island of Mauritius	1,220,663	12,057	9,496	165	118	9,548	1,221,213	12,330	9,920	143	117	9,882
Island of Rodrigues	41,942	681	251	8	7	161	42,260	752	254	11	10	160
Republic of Mauritius	1,262,605	12,738	9,747	173	125	9,709	1,263,473	13,082	10,174	154	127	10,042

¹ excluding Agalega and St Brandon

² based on 2011 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

³ deaths of children under 1 year

Table 1.19 - Vital statistics by month of registration - Republic of Mauritius¹ and Island of Mauritius, 2016

Month of registration	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
Republic of Mauritius													
Live births: Male	559	543	592	543	666	577	533	609	535	526	503	467	6,653
Female	558	503	573	556	596	592	534	572	508	548	458	431	6,429
Total	1,117	1,046	1,165	1,099	1,262	1,169	1,067	1,181	1,043	1,074	961	898	13,082
Deaths: Male	481	420	480	402	480	425	554	480	531	494	433	408	5,588
Female	423	405	423	331	378	350	452	403	397	361	325	338	4,586
Total	904	825	903	733	858	775	1,006	883	928	855	758	746	10,174
Infant deaths: Male	8	5	10	8	7	4	7	5	4	9	9	5	81
Female	8	15	8	12	6	5	5	3	3	2	3	3	73
Total	16	20	18	20	13	9	12	8	7	11	12	8	154
Still births: Male	5	1	6	8	10	4	5	8	6	7	4	5	69
Female	6	9	9	5	4	4	6	4	3	2	3	3	58
Total	11	10	15	13	14	8	11	12	9	9	7	8	127
Island of Mauritius													
Live births: Male	537	519	554	515	632	531	498	573	505	489	474	452	6,279
Female	528	480	541	518	561	546	505	534	476	522	427	413	6,051
Total	1,065	999	1,095	1,033	1,193	1,077	1,003	1,107	981	1,011	901	865	12,330
Deaths: Male	467	411	469	391	472	414	543	467	522	481	427	396	5,460
Female	413	398	413	322	372	342	432	387	384	357	314	326	4,460
Total	880	809	882	713	844	756	975	854	906	838	741	722	9,920
Infant deaths: Male	8	4	10	7	7	4	6	5	4	8	8	4	75
Female	7	15	7	12	5	4	5	2	3	2	3	3	68
Total	15	19	17	19	12	8	11	7	7	10	11	7	143
Still births: Male	5	0	6	7	8	4	5	8	6	6	4	5	64
Female	5	9	9	4	3	3	6	4	3	2	2	3	53
Total	10	9	15	11	11	7	11	12	9	8	6	8	117

¹ excluding Agalega and St Brandon

Table 1.20 - Age specific fertility rates¹ by age of mother and live birth order - Republic of Mauritius², 2015 & 2016

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	
2015	15 - 19	19.6	3.7	0.3*	0.1*	0.0*	0.0*	23.7
	20 - 24	34.7	18.4	4.8	0.8	0.1*	0.0*	58.8
	25 - 29	40.0	31.4	10.4	2.5	0.7*	0.2*	85.2
	30 - 34	21.8	28.0	11.1	3.1	1.2	0.7	65.9
	35 - 39	8.2	11.5	7.2	2.6	0.9	0.6*	31.0
	40 - 44	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.3*	0.4*	7.4
	45 - 49	0.1*	0.0*	0.1*	0.1*	0.1*	0.0*	0.4*
G.F.R³	15 - 49	18.2	13.6	5.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	39.1
2016	15 - 19	19.4	4.1	0.2*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	23.7
	20 - 24	33.5	19.3	5.0	0.7	0.1*	0.0*	58.6
	25 - 29	42.1	32.6	10.5	3.2	0.6*	0.1*	89.1
	30 - 34	23.3	29.0	12.5	3.2	0.9	0.7	69.6
	35 - 39	8.4	11.0	7.9	2.5	1.0	0.6	31.4
	40 - 44	1.4	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.5*	0.3*	7.0
	45 - 49	0.4*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.4*
G.F.R³	15 - 49	18.6	14.1	5.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	40.3

¹ live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age group. In calculating the above rates, live births occurring to mothers aged less than 15 years have been included in the age group (15-19) whilst those occurring to mothers aged 50 years and above in the age group (45- 49). Births occurring to mothers of unknown age and unknown birth order have been prorated.

² excluding Agalega and St Brandon

³ General Fertility Rate - Live births occurred per 1,000 women aged (15-49) years

* rates based on a small number of events (<30)

Table 1.21 - Age specific fertility rates¹ by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 2015 & 2016

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	
2015	15 - 19	18.5	3.6	0.3*	0.1*	0.0*	0.0*	22.5
	20 - 24	34.4	17.9	4.7	0.7	0.1*	0.0*	57.8
	25 - 29	40.0	31.1	10.1	2.4	0.6*	0.3*	84.5
	30 - 34	22.1	28.0	10.6	2.8	1.0	0.7	65.2
	35 - 39	8.2	11.3	6.7	2.3	0.8	0.5*	29.8
	40 - 44	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.3*	0.3*	6.9
	45 - 49	0.3*	0.0*	0.1*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.4*
G.F.R²	15 - 49	18.1	13.4	4.9	1.3	0.4	0.3	38.4
2016	15 - 19	18.3	3.9	0.2*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	22.4
	20 - 24	32.8	18.9	4.7	0.7	0.1*	0.0*	57.2
	25 - 29	42.2	32.0	10.1	3.0	0.6*	0.1*	88.0
	30 - 34	23.6	28.7	11.8	2.9	0.8	0.7	68.5
	35 - 39	8.5	10.8	7.2	2.3	0.8	0.4*	30.0
	40 - 44	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.4*	0.2*	6.6
	45 - 49	0.2*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.2*
G.F.R²	15 - 49	18.4	13.9	5.1	1.4	0.4	0.1	39.3

¹ live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age group. In calculating the above rates, live births occurring to mothers aged less than 15 years have been included in the age group (15-19) whilst those occurring to mothers aged 50 years and above in the age group (45- 49). Births occurring to mothers of unknown age and unknown birth order have been prorated.

² General Fertility Rate - Live births occurred per 1,000 women aged (15-49) years.

* rates based on a small number of events (<30).

Table 1.22 - Fertility rates - Republic of Mauritius¹ and Island of Mauritius, 2015 & 2016

	2015		2016	
	Republic of Mauritius	Island of Mauritius	Republic of Mauritius	Island of Mauritius
Crude birth rate²	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.1
General fertility rate³	39.1	38.4	40.3	39.3
Total fertility rate⁴	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Gross reproduction rate⁵	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Net reproduction rate⁶	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Mid year female population aged (15 - 49) years	322,904	311,987	320,977	310,001
Age specific fertility rate:⁷				
Age of women (years)				
15 - 19	23.7	22.5	23.7	22.4
20 - 24	58.8	57.8	58.6	57.2
25 - 29	85.2	84.5	89.1	88.0
30 - 34	65.9	65.2	69.6	68.5
35 - 39	31.0	29.8	31.4	30.0
40 - 44	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.6
45 - 49	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

¹ excluding Agalega and Saint Brandon

² registered live births per 1,000 mid-year population

³ live births occurred per 1,000 women aged (15 - 49) years

⁴ the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

⁵ the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

⁶ the extent to which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

⁷ live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age-group

Note : Figures are based on 2011 population census

Table 1.23- Marriages by type¹ of marriage celebration and month - Republic of Mauritius², 2016

Type of celebration	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Year
By Civil Status Officer	567	736	659	880	913	907	949	889	795	914	931	792	9,932
- Island of Mauritius	(561)	(724)	(651)	(864)	(900)	(896)	(938)	(878)	(779)	(896)	(916)	(769)	(9,772)
- Island of Rodrigues	(6)	(12)	(8)	(16)	(13)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(16)	(18)	(15)	(23)	(160)
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	4	0	0	1	5	1	5	12	1	2	2	4	37
- Island of Mauritius	4	0	0	1	5	1	5	12	1	2	2	4	(37)
- Island of Rodrigues	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
By authorised person	6	3	2	3	4	4	15	10	3	3	11	9	73
Total	577	739	661	884	922	912	969	911	799	919	944	805	10,042

¹ No "Past religious marriage" was registered in 2015

² excluding Agalega and St. Brandon

Table 1.24- Marriages by type¹ of marriage celebration and district² - Republic of Mauritius³, 2016

Type of celebration	Port Louis	Pample- mousses	Riviere du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Island of Mauritius	Island of Rodrigues	Republic of Mauritius
By civil status officer	902	1,464	1,016	1,064	881	622	2,238	496	1,089	9,772	160	9,932
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	2	5	4	4	1	4	15	1	1	37	0	37
By authorised person	8	7	9	12	9	1	23	3	1	73	0	73
Total	912	1,476	1,029	1,080	891	627	2,276	500	1,091	9,882	160	10,042

1 No " Past religious Marriage" was registered in 2016

2 refers to district of residence of husband

3 excluding Agalega and St. Brandon

Table 1.25 - Deaths by age group and sex - Republic of Mauritius¹, Island of Mauritius and Island of Rodrigues, 2016

Age at death (years)	Republic of Mauritius			Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	154	81	73	143	75	68	11	6	5
1 - 4	20	10	10	20	10	10	0	0	0
5 - 9	10	6	4	10	6	4	0	0	0
10 - 14	23	9	14	23	9	14	0	0	0
15 - 19	56	46	10	56	46	10	0	0	0
20 - 24	89	65	24	87	64	23	2	1	1
25 - 29	108	79	29	103	75	28	5	4	1
30 - 34	129	94	35	126	91	35	3	3	0
35 - 39	219	161	58	214	159	55	5	2	3
40 - 44	277	192	85	272	189	83	5	3	2
45 - 49	437	291	146	431	287	144	6	4	2
50 - 54	669	454	215	654	446	208	15	8	7
55 - 59	838	554	284	822	545	277	16	9	7
60 - 64	1,078	657	421	1,058	647	411	20	10	10
65 - 69	1,171	691	480	1,149	674	475	22	17	5
70 - 74	1,090	585	505	1,055	569	486	35	16	19
75 - 79	1,083	547	536	1,049	531	518	34	16	18
80 - 84	1,046	489	557	1,014	473	541	32	16	16
85 and over	1,677	577	1,100	1,634	564	1,070	43	13	30
All ages	10,174	5,588	4,586	9,920	5,460	4,460	254	128	126

¹ excluding Agalega and St Brandon

Table 1.26 - Infant deaths by age and sex - Republic of Mauritius¹, Island of Mauritius and Island of Rodrigues, 2016

Age at death	Republic of Mauritius			Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1 day	18	9	9	15	7	8	3	2	1
1 - 6 days	49	25	24	45	24	21	4	1	3
7 - 27 days	38	25	13	34	22	12	4	3	1
1 month	23	13	10	23	13	10	0	0	0
2 months	5	1	4	5	1	4	0	0	0
3 months	4	3	1	4	3	1	0	0	0
4 months	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
5 months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 months	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	0
7 months	4	1	3	4	1	3	0	0	0
8 months	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
9 months	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
10 months	4	2	2	4	2	2	0	0	0
11 months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 1 year	154	81	73	143	75	68	11	6	5
Under 7 days	67	34	33	60	31	29	7	3	4
Under 28 days	105	59	46	94	53	41	11	6	5
1 - 11 months	49	22	27	49	22	27	0	0	0

¹ excluding Agalega and St Brandon

Table 1.27 - Under one year mortality rates - Republic of Mauritius*, Island of Mauritius & Island of Rodrigues, 2007 - 2016

	Mortality rates	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Republic of Mauritius	Early neonatal mortality rate ¹	8.2	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	5.1
	Late neonatal mortality rate ²	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.9
	Neonatal mortality rate ³	11.0	9.2	9.2	8.6	9.7	9.8	9.1	9.5	9.5	8.0
	Post-neonatal mortality rate ⁴	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.0	5.0	4.1	3.7
	Perinatal mortality rate ⁵	18.1	16.8	15.3	13.3	15.8	16.3	14.4	16.2	16.1	14.7
Island of Mauritius	Early neonatal mortality rate ¹	8.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.7	6.5	4.9
	Late neonatal mortality rate ²	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.8
	Neonatal mortality rate ³	10.9	9.2	9.2	8.4	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	7.6
	Post-neonatal mortality rate ⁴	4.4	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.6	2.8	4.8	4.1	4.0
	Perinatal mortality rate ⁵	17.7	16.8	15.3	12.8	15.6	16.2	14.8	15.8	16.1	14.2
Island of Rodrigues	Early neonatal mortality rate ¹	9.5	7.7	8.3	12.6	14.3	6.9	2.9	13.1	5.9	9.3
	Late neonatal mortality rate ²	3.6	3.8	-	-	1.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.3
	Neonatal mortality rate ³	13.0	11.5	8.3	12.6	15.7	11.0	2.9	13.1	8.8	14.6
	Post-neonatal mortality rate ⁴	2.4	5.1	5.5	1.4	1.4	9.6	5.7	8.7	2.9	0.0
	Perinatal mortality rate ⁵	26.8	15.2	15.2	23.5	18.5	17.7	7.1	24.4	16.0	22.3

¹ the number of deaths of infants aged under 7 days in a year per 1,000 live births during that year

² the number of deaths of infants aged from 7 to 27 days in a year per 1,000 live births in that year

³ the number of deaths of infants aged less than 28 days in a year per 1,000 live births during that year

⁴ the number of deaths of infants aged from 28 days to under 1 year per 1,000 live births during that year

⁵ the sum of the number of deaths of infants aged under 7 days and the number of still births in a year per 1,000 total births (live + still births) during that year

* excluding Agalega and St. Brandon

Table 1.28 (a) - Deaths by cause¹ - Republic of Mauritius², 2016

Chapter	Cause of death	Deaths						Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year	1 to under 5 years	All ages				
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes		
						Number	%	
I	Certain Infectious & parasitic diseases	3	2	174	76	250	2.5	19.8
II	Neoplasms	0	1	605	689	1,294	12.7	102.4
III	Diseases of the blood & blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	6	0	34	36	70	0.7	5.5
IV	Endocrine, nutritional & metabolic diseases	1	1	1,295	1,132	2,427	23.9	192.1
V	Mental & behavioural disorders	0	0	70	8	78	0.8	6.2
VI	Diseases of the nervous system	0	1	114	58	172	1.7	13.6
VII	Diseases of the eye & adnexa	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
VIII	Diseases of the ear & mastoid process	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
IX	Diseases of the circulatory system	3	0	1,871	1,735	3,606	35.4	285.4
X	Diseases of the respiratory system	6	3	501	398	899	8.8	71.2
XI	Diseases of the digestive system	1	0	253	103	356	3.5	
XII	Diseases of the skin & subcutaneous tissue	0	0	23	29	52	0.5	4.1
XIII	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system & connective tissue	0	0	5	14	19	0.1	1.5
XIV	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	0	0	92	72	164	1.6	13.0
XV	Pregnancy, childbirth & the puerperium	0	0	0	6	6	0.1	0.5
XVI	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	87	0	46	41	87	0.9	6.9
XVII	Congenital malformations, deformation & chromosomal abnormalities	39	6	31	27	58	0.6	4.6
XVIII	Symptoms, signs & abnormal clinical & laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	6	0	65	62	127	1.2	10.1
XIX	Injury, poisoning & certain other consequences of external causes	2	6	409	100	509	5.0	40.3
	All causes	154	20	5,588	4,586	10,174	100.0	777.1

¹ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", 10th revision

² excluding Agalega and St Brandon

Table 1.28 (b) - Deaths by cause¹ - Island of Mauritius, 2016

Chapter	Cause of death	Deaths						Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year	1 to under 5 years	All ages				
				Male	Female	Both sexes		
		Both sexes	Both sexes			Number	%	
I	Certain Infectious & parasitic diseases	3	2	171	75	246	2.5	20.1
II	Neoplasms	0	1	594	671	1,265	12.8	103.6
III	Diseases of the blood & blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	6	0	33	36	69	0.7	5.7
IV	Endocrine, nutritional & metabolic diseases	1	1	1,285	1,108	2,393	24.1	196.0
V	Mental & behavioural disorders	0	0	69	8	77	0.8	6.3
VI	Diseases of the nervous system	0	1	109	55	164	1.7	13.4
VII	Diseases of the eye & adnexa	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
VIII	Diseases of the ear & mastoid process	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
IX	Diseases of the circulatory system	3	0	1,817	1,673	3,490	35.2	285.8
X	Diseases of the respiratory system	5	3	490	392	882	8.9	72.2
XI	Diseases of the digestive system	1	0	245	102	347	3.5	28.4
XII	Diseases of the skin & subcutaneous tissue	0	0	22	26	48	0.5	3.9
XIII	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system & connective tissue	0	0	5	14	19	0.1	1.6
XIV	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	0	0	87	71	158	1.6	12.9
XV	Pregnancy, childbirth & the puerperium	0	0	0	6	6	0.1	0.5
XVI	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	82	0	43	39	82	0.8	6.7
XVII	Congenital malformations, deformation & chromosomal abnormalities	34	6	29	24	53	0.5	4.3
XVIII	Symptoms, signs & abnormal clinical & laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	6	0	62	62	124	1.2	10.2
XIX	Injury, poisoning & certain other consequences of external causes	2	6	399	98	497	5.0	40.7
	All causes	143	20	5,460	4,460	9,920	100.0	812.3

¹ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", 10th revision

Table 1.28 (c) - Deaths by cause¹ - Island of Rodrigues, 2016

Chapter	Cause of death	Deaths						Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year	1 to under 5 years	All ages				
				Male	Female	Both sexes		
		Both sexes	Both sexes			Number	%	
I	Certain Infectious & parasitic diseases	0	0	3	1	4	1.6	9.5
II	Neoplasms	0	0	11	18	29	11.4	68.6
III	Diseases of the blood & blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	0	0	1	0	1	0.4	2.4
IV	Endocrine, nutritional & metabolic diseases	0	0	10	24	34	13.4	80.5
V	Mental & behavioural disorders	0	0	1	0	1	0.4	2.4
VI	Diseases of the nervous system	0	0	5	3	8	3.1	18.9
VII	Diseases of the eye & adnexa	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
VIII	Diseases of the ear & mastoid process	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
IX	Diseases of the circulatory system	0	0	54	62	116	45.6	274.5
X	Diseases of the respiratory system	1	0	11	6	17	6.7	40.2
XI	Diseases of the digestive system	0	0	8	1	9	3.5	21.3
XII	Diseases of the skin & subcutaneous tissue	0	0	1	3	4	1.6	9.5
XIII	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system & connective tissue	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
XIV	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	0	0	5	1	6	2.4	14.2
XV	Pregnancy, childbirth & the puerperium	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
XVI	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	5	0	3	2	5	2.0	11.8
XVII	Congenital malformations, deformation & chromosomal abnormalities	5	0	2	3	5	2.0	11.8
XVIII	Symptoms, signs & abnormal clinical & laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	0	0	3	0	3	1.2	7.1
XIX	Injury, poisoning & certain other consequences of external causes	0	0	10	2	12	4.7	28.4
	All causes	11	0	128	126	254	100.0	601.0

¹ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", 10th revision

Table 1.29 - Projections of the resident population by sex - Republic of Mauritius, 2016- 2056 (cont'd)

Age	2 0 4 1			2 0 4 6			2 0 5 1			2 0 5 6		
	Male	Female	B. sexes	Male	Female	B. sexes	Male	Female	B. sexes	Male	Female	B. sexes
0-4	23,287	22,549	45,836	20,854	20,195	41,049	19,174	18,569	37,743	17,881	17,315	35,196
5-9	26,311	25,483	51,794	23,266	22,538	45,804	20,836	20,187	41,023	19,157	18,562	37,719
10-14	29,206	28,290	57,496	26,291	25,473	51,764	23,248	22,529	45,777	20,821	20,179	41,000
15-19	30,383	29,253	59,636	28,382	27,326	55,708	25,472	24,602	50,074	22,596	21,750	44,346
20-24	29,991	28,433	58,424	29,003	27,570	56,573	27,019	25,803	52,822	24,392	23,239	47,631
25-29	30,269	28,103	58,372	28,413	26,519	54,932	27,448	25,837	53,285	25,783	24,253	50,036
30-34	34,567	32,203	66,770	29,658	26,808	56,466	27,835	25,350	53,185	26,982	24,788	51,770
35-39	42,359	39,371	81,730	34,750	32,223	66,973	29,914	26,835	56,749	28,032	25,375	53,407
40-44	44,910	41,993	86,903	42,252	39,151	81,403	34,784	32,046	66,830	29,949	26,688	56,637
45-49	46,158	44,937	91,095	44,497	41,935	86,432	41,975	39,133	81,108	34,626	32,046	66,672
50-54	43,263	42,203	85,466	45,416	44,637	90,053	43,925	41,672	85,597	41,538	38,892	80,430
55-59	41,344	42,271	83,615	42,031	41,486	83,517	44,185	43,901	88,086	42,751	40,996	83,747
60-64	44,282	45,932	90,214	39,290	41,056	80,346	40,020	40,326	80,346	42,104	42,689	84,793
65-69	34,043	37,062	71,105	40,432	43,391	83,823	35,949	38,819	74,768	36,646	38,142	74,788
70-74	29,393	34,021	63,414	28,894	33,380	62,274	34,360	39,099	73,459	30,571	34,988	65,559
75-79	24,593	32,218	56,811	22,262	28,489	50,751	21,887	27,954	49,841	26,022	32,741	58,763
80+	23,042	38,326	61,368	26,632	44,159	70,791	26,722	44,378	71,100	26,517	44,098	70,615
All ages	577,401	592,648	1,170,049	552,323	566,336	1,118,659	524,753	537,040	1,061,793	496,368	506,741	1,003,109

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic¹ - Island of Mauritius, 2004 - 2016

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
2004	1,000,545	32,238	968,307	979,322	28,609	950,713	+ 21,223
2005	1,043,900	35,422	1,008,478	1,029,666	35,478	994,188	+ 14,234
2006	1,072,879	31,713	1,041,166	1,060,074	28,725	1,031,349	+ 12,805
2007	1,238,826	33,373	1,205,453	1,237,747	31,001	1,206,746	+ 1,079
2008	1,280,640	48,311	1,232,329	1,261,182	47,494	1,213,688	+ 19,458
2009	1,210,005	54,396	1,155,609	1,206,550	49,005	1,157,545	+ 3,455
2010	1,312,700	57,576	1,255,124	1,317,581	63,549	1,254,032	- 4,881
2011	1,358,951	54,841	1,304,110	1,358,562	52,356	1,306,206	+ 389
2012	1,354,589	45,947	1,308,642	1,353,618	48,258	1,305,360	+ 971
2013	1,391,481	44,476	1,347,005	1,390,649	40,641	1,350,008	+ 832
2014	1,458,873	36,774	1,422,099	1,454,651	30,537	1,424,114	+ 4,222
2015	1,602,258	42,370	1,559,888	1,600,154	40,907	1,559,247	+ 2,104
2016 ²	1,775,462	59,548	1,715,914	1,772,498	54,205	1,718,293	+ 2,964
2016 ² 1st Qr	454,304	30,451	423,853	479,070	28,994	450,076	-24,766
2nd Qr	365,599	4,348	361,251	375,458	4,539	370,919	-9,859
3rd Qr	415,518	1,650	413,868	412,891	1,126	411,765	2,627
4th Qr	540,041	23,099	516,942	505,079	19,546	485,533	+ 34,962

¹ Includes traffic between Island of Mauritius and Rodrigues and cruise travellers, but excludes direct transit and traffic between Rodrigues and Reunion Island.

² Provisional

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic¹ - Island of Mauritius, by country of embarkation or country of disembarkation, 2016²

Country of embarkation / disembarkation	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	25,371	26,823
France	262,002	274,018
Germany	72,402	70,174
Hong Kong SAR ³	21,978	20,183
India	98,460	92,636
Italy	7,640	8,133
Kenya	10,214	9,926
Malagasy Republic	34,507	33,733
Malaysia	29,569	25,332
P. Rep. of China	58,038	57,550
Reunion Island	297,453	275,550
Rodrigues	90,627	92,746
Seychelles	33,952	49,049
Singapore	15,962	18,054
South Africa, Republic of	186,266	175,507
United Arab Emirates	344,573	357,096
United Kingdom	102,919	105,605
Other countries	83,529	80,383
All countries	1,775,462	1,772,498

¹ Includes traffic between Island of Mauritius and Rodrigues and cruise travellers, but excludes direct transit and traffic between Rodrigues and Reunion Island.

² Provisional

³ Special Administrative Region of China

Table 2.3 - Tourist¹ arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 2005 - 2016

Period	Mode of transport			Tourist nights ² spent during period	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air	Total		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
2005	13,321	747,742	761,063	7,498,251	+ 5.9	+ 5.3
2006	13,249	775,027	788,276	7,760,679	+ 3.6	+ 3.5
2007	12,163	894,808	906,971	8,986,934	+ 15.1	+ 15.8
2008	15,961	914,495	930,456	9,218,625	+ 2.6	+ 2.6
2009	23,265	848,091	871,356	8,639,304	- 6.4	- 6.3
2010	23,648	911,179	934,827	9,336,446	+ 7.3
2011	25,047	939,595	964,642	9,494,297	+ 3.2	+ 1.7
2012	16,930	948,511	965,441	10,043,683	+ 0.1	+ 5.8
2013	12,815	979,688	992,503	10,675,598	+ 2.8	+ 6.3
2014	3,336	1,034,998	1,038,334	11,266,751	+ 4.6	+ 5.5
2015	19,425	1,131,827	1,151,252	12,049,901	+ 10.9	+ 7.0
2016 ³	28,365	1,246,862	1,275,227	13,117,907	+ 10.8	+ 8.9

¹ A tourist is defined as a non-resident staying overnight but less than a year, and who has no employer-employee relationship with a resident.

² As from 2010, a new methodology for computation of tourist nights is being used. "Tourist nights" for year Y refer to tourist nights spent by tourists departing in year Y.

³ Provisional

Table 2.4 - Official long-term emigrants¹ by sex, Island of Mauritius, 1972 - 1994

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	328	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
1983	1,735	1,437	298
1984	1,961	1,256	705
1985	1,585	742	843
1986	2,014	931	1,083
1987	3,339	1,545	1,794
1988	2,493	1,186	1,307
1989	1,752	1,082	670
1990	1,042	674	368
1991	715	483	232
1992	437	244	193
1993	1,161	539	622
1994	1,900	882	1,018

¹ Persons who have obtained a permit to migrate to another country. The figures have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.5 - Tourist arrivals by country of residence, 2009 - 2016

Country of residence	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ¹
Australia	10,363	11,493	15,726	17,009	18,340	17,434	17,835	18,559
Belgium	10,254	10,214	12,029	10,967	11,562	11,465	14,223	15,675
France	275,599	302,185	282,469	256,929	244,737	243,655	254,323	271,963
Germany	51,279	52,886	56,331	55,186	60,433	62,212	75,237	103,761
India	39,252	49,779	53,955	55,197	57,253	61,162	72,135	82,670
Italy	56,736	56,540	52,747	40,009	31,145	29,553	29,185	31,337
Japan	1,351	1,485	1,545	1,641	1,754	1,653	1,415	2,655
Kenya	1,386	1,548	1,914	2,705	2,865	3,266	3,376	3,185
Malagasy Republic	8,333	9,833	11,449	13,563	13,941	13,038	12,215	11,740
Reunion Island	104,946	114,914	132,535	144,340	143,174	141,659	143,845	146,203
Seychelles	7,532	10,160	8,485	6,779	7,183	6,926	5,652	6,393
Singapore	1,657	1,909	2,461	2,078	2,110	1,849	1,779	2,840
South Africa, Rep. of	74,176	81,458	86,232	89,058	94,137	93,075	101,943	104,834
Switzerland	15,349	18,577	24,362	26,002	27,751	29,273	30,680	36,272
United Kingdom	101,996	97,548	88,182	87,648	97,963	115,239	129,754	141,904
U.S.A.	6,951	7,316	6,870	6,374	5,741	7,139	8,546	8,524
Zambia	335	431	388	626	899	891	867	999
Zimbabwe	1,326	1,204	1,495	1,568	1,526	1,735	1,892	2,047
Other countries	102,535	105,347	125,467	147,762	169,989	197,110	246,350	283,666
All countries	871,356	934,827	964,642	965,441	992,503	1,038,334	1,151,252	1,275,227

¹ Provisional

Table 2.6 - Tourist nights¹ by country of residence of tourist, 2009 - 2016

Country of residence	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ²
Australia	138,665	173,841	184,783	219,385	223,008	233,759	239,455	241,605
Belgium	138,764	136,864	141,919	148,383	159,824	163,758	183,529	199,467
France	2,498,920	2,861,792	2,966,510	2,978,517	3,023,973	3,115,424	3,111,266	3,239,309
Germany	579,531	643,932	662,562	663,498	718,706	776,324	887,733	1,174,417
Hong Kong SAR ³	4,211	4,932	5,434	10,003	9,932	12,646	10,941	10,931
India	376,783	412,802	441,355	515,778	578,976	611,798	688,149	750,365
Italy	512,033	509,369	471,977	387,725	331,093	308,522	296,473	310,194
Japan	11,481	11,018	9,269	11,141	10,116	8,671	9,047	14,311
Kenya	11,767	11,412	17,802	18,296	22,109	25,045	26,038	25,010
Malagasy Republic	96,282	115,578	107,111	138,998	151,390	181,578	189,158	198,344
People's Rep. of China	69,196	95,055	120,641	226,741	376,235	469,163	650,925	559,972
Reunion Island	969,927	993,837	1,030,720	1,042,124	1,016,159	996,852	998,274	995,309
Seychelles	67,976	89,750	81,251	66,202	66,468	62,395	58,787	65,135
Singapore	11,330	11,902	14,553	15,243	20,004	16,888	15,875	22,161
South Africa, Rep. of	602,983	670,365	704,608	734,287	786,433	784,424	835,862	862,513
Switzerland	197,742	241,899	284,738	317,601	347,927	373,111	369,779	414,284
United Kingdom	1,281,968	1,205,658	1,057,883	1,140,129	1,370,172	1,528,786	1,599,775	1,717,793
U.S.A.	54,075	51,428	59,440	54,691	57,064	66,462	79,294	78,838
Zimbabwe	12,859	12,223	14,262	17,296	16,471	18,317	20,654	26,359
Other countries	1,002,811	1,082,789	1,117,479	1,337,645	1,389,538	1,512,828	1,778,887	2,211,590
All countries	8,639,304	9,336,446	9,494,297	10,043,683	10,675,598	11,266,751	12,049,901	13,117,907

¹ As from 2010, a new methodology for computation of tourist nights is being used. "Tourist nights" for year Y refer to tourist nights spent by tourists departing in year Y.

² Provisional

³ Special Administrative Region of China

Table 2.7 - Hotels¹, rooms and bed places, 2006 - 2016

Year	No. of hotels	No. of rooms	No. of bed places
2006	98	10,666	21,403
2007	97	10,857	21,788
2008	102	11,488	23,095
2009	102	11,456	23,235
2010	112	12,075	24,698
2011	109	11,925	24,242
2012	117	12,527	25,496
2013	107	12,376	25,105
2014	112	12,799	26,174
2015	115	13,617	28,732
2016 ²	111 ³	13,547	29,139

¹ Refers to hotels in the island of Mauritius which were operational

² Provisional

³ Excluding two hotels not operational because of renovation works

Table 2.8 - Monthly occupancy rates in large¹ hotels, 2015 & 2016

Month	2015		2016 ⁴	
	Room ²	Bed ³	Room ²	Bed ³
January	77	72	81	74
February	79	73	80	72
March	70	65	78	67
April	71	66	73	67
May	68	63	69	62
June	52	48	56	51
July	65	62	68	64
August	70	67	74	68
September	74	68	78	68
October	77	69	84	75
November	82	72	87	75
December	81	74	82	75
Whole year	72	67	76	68

¹ Large hotels are well established hotels of over 80 rooms

² Room Occupancy Rate = $\frac{\text{Total number of room nights rented} \times 100}{\text{Total number of room nights available}}$

³ Bed Occupancy Rate = $\frac{\text{Total number of bed nights rented} \times 100}{\text{Total number of bed nights available}}$

⁴ Provisional

SECTION 3 * - PUBLIC HEALTH

**Table 3.1-Health Infrastructure and selected personnel (as at 31st December) -
Republic of Mauritius, 2012 - 2016**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Hospitals					
Regional hospitals	5	5	5	5	5
District hospitals ¹	3	3	3	3	3
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, chest, eye and E.N.T) ²	4	4	4	4	4
Cardiac centre	1	1	1	1	1
Mediclinics	3	4	5	5	5
Area health centres³	23	22	21	21	21
Health centres with beds (Island of Rodrigues)	2	2	2	2	2
Community health centres	129	129	130	130	130
Dispensaries					
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	11	11	11	11	11
Clinics					
Dental (including oral surgery and orthodontics)	59	59	59	59	59
Public mobile dental	3	3	3	3	3
Private clinics	17	17	17	17	17
Health offices	14	14	14	14	14
Personnel					
Doctors					
Total government doctors ⁴	1,000	1,054	1,077	1,111	1,155
<i>of which: specialists</i>	<i>(284)</i>	<i>(290)</i>	<i>(300)</i>	<i>(301)</i>	<i>(314)</i>
Doctors in private practice	722	992	1,352	1,439	1,614
TOTAL	1,722	2,046	2,429	2,550	2,769
Dentists					
Government services ⁴	59	58	58	58	69
Private	242	293	308	322	316
TOTAL	301	351	366	380	385
Pharmacists					
Government services ⁴	23	23	27	27	27
Private	409	437	467	470	487
TOTAL	432	460	494	497	514
Qualified nurse and midwives					
Government services ⁴	3,051	3,202	3,331	3,461	3,686
Private	686	761	794	669	452
TOTAL	3,737	3,963	4,125	4,130	4,138

¹ Mahebourg, Souillac and Q. Elizabeth (Rodrigues) hospitals

² The E.N.T Centre is administratively attached to Victoria Hospital

³ Including Dr. Y. Cantin and Long Mountain Community Hospitals

⁴ Including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

* Source: Health Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health and Quality of Life

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE

Tables on Government Finance Statistics published in this report have been compiled according to the Government Finance Statistics Manual 2001(GFSM 2001) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). The tables relate to Budgetary Central Government comprising all ministries and their departments. They differ slightly from the annual data published in the Digest of Public Finance Statistics as certain adjustments as described below are not carried out:

- (i) The amount transferred from the Budgetary Central Government to the Civil Service Family Protection Scheme (CSFPS) is not rerouted
- (ii) The amount of employee contributions under new pension scheme is not imputed in both revenue and expense.

Additional tables on General Government comprising of Consolidated Central Government (Budgetary Central Government, Extra Budgetary Units and the National Pensions Fund), Local Government and Rodrigues Regional Assembly are available in The Digest of Public Finance Statistics.

Budgetary Central Government Expense and Acquisition of Non Financial Assets includes all expenditure incurred (recurrent and capital) by ministries and their departments to provide goods and services to the community.

The economic classification (Table 4.3) identifies the different types of expenditure incurred, that is, wages and salaries, use of goods and services, social benefits, grants, etc., to provide the goods and services to the community. The classification by function (Table 4.4) shows total expenditure (recurrent and capital expenditure) incurred in different areas: health, education, social protection, etc.

Table 5.2 -Income tax - Companies: Analysis by range of Gross income, years of assessment, 2013 - 2015/16

Range of Gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 2013				Year of assessment 2014			
	Number of companies	Gross income (R Mn)	Chargeable income (R Mn)	Tax payable (R Mn)	Number of companies	Gross income (R Mn)	Chargeable income (R Mn)	Tax payable (R Mn)
100, 000 or less	262	10	14	3	288	11	7	2
100,001 - 150,000	86	11	33	5	91	12	4	1
150,001 - 250,000	178	36	13	2	185	37	15	3
250,001 - 500,000	405	151	44	7	408	153	50	7
500,001 - 750,000	375	234	49	8	396	249	56	9
750,001 - 1,000,000	377	329	70	10	358	315	66	9
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	617	773	133	19	612	770	145	21
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	609	1,065	173	24	567	993	250	26
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	1,555	5,088	870	107	1,794	5,804	1,172	124
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	1,205	8,667	1,434	163	1,234	8,851	1,526	151
Over 10,000,000	3,735	1,385,113	156,243	9,248	3,919	1,509,999	161,755	9,821
Not Declared	78	...	12	9	91	...	15	3
Total	9,482	1,401,475	159,088	9,605	9,943	1,527,193	165,059	10,175

Figures are provisional and subject to amendment.
Source : Mauritius Revenue Authority
... Not available

Table 6.13 - Distribution of assets of Insurance Companies - Year 2016

	Rs '000
	2016
Intangibles	458,204
Land and Buildings	1,102,347
Investment Property	2,576,312
Plant and Equipment	253,369
Investment in related companies	5,293,756
Equity Securities - Listed locally	14,439,615
Equity Securities - Unlisted locally	1,847,056
Equity Securities - Listed Overseas	2,445,939
Equity Securities - Unlisted Overseas	5,700,208
Government Debt Securities	16,804,777
Other Debt Securities	1,561,802
Mortgage loans - Residential	5,470,400
Mortgage loans - Commercial	1,680,112
Policy loans	288,117
Other Secured loans	530,671
Unsecured loans	81,497
Loans to Directors, agents, associates	126,709
Loans to Related companies	149,123
Cash	6,781
Cash at Bank	2,386,105
Deposits - Bank	5,797,685
Deposits - Other financial institutions	2,549,185
Premium Receivables	2,369,974
Receivables from related companies	417,572
Receivables from Reinsurers	3,127,874
Receivables from Insurers	172,092
Other receivables	637,930
Other Assets	27,206,866
Total	105,482,078

Source : Financial Services Commission

Note :Data exclude one General Insurer and one Long Term Insurer

Table 6.14 - Distribution of Equity and Liabilities of Insurance Companies - Year 2016

	Rs '000
	2016
EQUITY	
Share Capital	3,352,004
Share Premium	45,051
Profit & Loss	4,407,545
Reserves	6,141,455
Total Equity	13,946,055
LIABILITIES	
Insurance Fund	56,846,588
Outstanding Claims	4,554,813
Amount due to reinsurers	653,498
Amount due to insurers	81,284
Bank Overdrafts	179,846
Loans	447,460
Retirement benefit obligations	668,879
Other Liabilities	28,103,656
Total Liabilities	91,536,024
TOTAL EQUITIES AND LIABILITIES	105,482,079

Source : Financial Services Commission

Note :Data exclude one General Insurer and one Long Term Insurer

Consumption expenditure

Consumption expenditure is made up of final consumption expenditure of households and of government.

Government final consumption expenditure is further disaggregated into collective and individual consumption expenditure. **Collective** expenditure consists of services which government provides to the community as a whole, for example, security and defence whereas **individual** expenditure is made up of expenses incurred in providing services which are mostly beneficial to individuals, mainly in respect of health and education.

Gross Domestic Saving (GDS)

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) less total consumption gives Gross Domestic Saving.

Gross National Saving (GNS)

Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI) less total consumption gives Gross National Saving.

Exports and Imports of goods and services

Both exports and imports of goods are measured on an f.o.b. basis. Insurance and freight, which represent the difference between c.i.f. and f.o.b. values of imports of goods, are recorded as imports of services.

Exports and imports of goods are compiled according to the General Trade System, using the national boundary as the statistical frontier. All goods entering the country are recorded in imports and goods leaving the country in exports.

2. Status of figures

2.1 National Accounts

National Accounts estimates are as at June 2017. Data for years 2015 to 2016 are “Revised” whilst those of year 2017 are “Forecast”.

The main assumptions used for the forecast of 2017 figures are as follows:

<u>Sector</u>	<u>Main assumption</u>	<u>Growth rate</u>
Sugarcane	Sugar production of 360,000 tonnes	-7.5%
EOE		-0.4%
Accommodation and Food service activities	Tourist arrivals: 1,350,000 Tourist earnings: R 58 billion	+4.7%
Construction	Mostly driven by public investment projects	+7.0%
Information communication	Based on recent past trends	+6.0%
Financial and insurance activities	Based on recent past trends	+5.5%

2.2 Quarterly National Accounts

Quarterly data for 2015 and up to the fourth quarter of 2016 are “Revised estimates” and those for the first quarter of 2017 are “First estimates”.

Table 7.4 - Gross Value added by industry group at current basic prices for General Government, 2014 - 2017

(R Million)

	2014	2015 ¹	2016 ¹	2017 ²
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,567	1,538	1,482	1,518
Sugarcane	0	0	0	0
Other	1,567	1,538	1,482	1,518
Manufacturing	85	86	94	95
Sugar	0	0	0	0
Food exc Sugar	0	0	0	0
Textiles	0	0	0	0
Other	85	86	94	95
Construction	724	768	775	824
Transportation and storage	353	362	383	405
Information and Communication	116	120	129	133
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	21,543	22,419	24,824	25,915
Education	8,714	9,223	9,863	10,214
Human health and social work activities	7,957	8,390	9,145	9,559
Arts, entertainment and recreation	956	993	1,073	1,168
General Government	42,015	43,899	47,768	49,831

1/ Revised 2/ Forecast

Table 7.12 - Gross Fixed Capital Formation - Deflators (% over previous year), 2014 - 2017

	2014	2015	2016¹	2017²
By type of capital goods				
A. Building & construction work	+1.4	+1.3	+0.0	+2.1
Residential building	+1.4	+1.3	+0.0	+2.1
Non-residential building	+1.4	+1.3	+0.0	+2.1
Other construction work	+1.4	+1.3	+0.0	+2.1
B. Machinery and equipment	+1.3	+2.2	+4.4	+3.0
Passenger car	+2.0	+3.0	+3.0	+3.0
Other transport equipment	+2.0	+3.0	+3.0	+3.0
Other machinery and equipment	+1.0	+2.0	+5.0	+3.0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	+1.3	+1.6	+1.6	+2.4

1/ Revised 2/ Forecast

Table 7.14 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 2012 - 2016

to insert in N/Acc Section 7

(Million Rupees)

I t e m	2012	2013	2014	2015 ¹	2016 ²
Current Account	-25,059	-23,124	-21,824	-20,472	-18,881
Goods	-73,813	-69,625	-69,394	-65,398	-72,782
Services	28,838	17,364	21,154	21,095	28,496
Income	15,659	31,969	32,867	31,748	33,648
Current transfers	4,260	-2,832	-6,451	-7,917	-8,243
Capital and Financial Account	35,464	16,091	18,586	17,871	24,014
Capital account	-241	-123	-146	-136	-36
Financial account (excluding reserve assets)	41,746	32,794	41,751	37,967	50,277
Reserve assets	-6,041	-16,580	-23,019	-19,960	-26,227
Net Errors and Omissions	-10,405	7,033	3,238	2,601	-5,132

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

SECTION 9 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 9.1 - Summary of External Trade, 2012 - 2016

Value: Million Rupees

	2012	2013	2014	2015 ¹	2016 ²	2016 ²			
						1 st Qr	2 nd Qr	3 rd Qr	4 th Qr
1. Exports of goods	67,371	71,867	81,176	85,890	77,951	19,658	19,875	19,217	19,201
Domestic exports	55,530	58,136	57,948	58,974	55,920	13,686	14,425	13,855	13,954
Re-exports	11,841	13,731	23,228	26,916	22,031	5,972	5,450	5,362	5,247
2. Ship's Stores and Bunkers	12,287	16,181	13,600	7,400	5,900	1,290	1,330	1,575	1,705
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	79,658	88,048	94,776	93,290	83,851	20,948	21,205	20,792	20,906
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	160,996	165,594	172,038	168,023	165,436	37,433	40,180	41,889	45,934
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	240,654	253,642	266,814	261,313	249,287	58,381	61,385	62,681	66,840
Balance of Visible Trade (A-B)	-81,338	-77,546	-77,262	-74,733	-81,585	-16,485	-18,975	-21,097	-25,028

¹ Revised ² Provisional

Note: Data include transactions of the freeport

Table 9.2 - Price indices of exports and imports and terms of trade, 2015 - 2016

Period	Price indices		Terms of trade ¹	
	Export	Import		
Base year : 2013 = 100				
2015	97	86	113	
2016	98	82	120	
2016	Qr 1	98	77	127
	Qr 2	97	83	117
	Qr 3	98	81	120
	Qr 4	99	84	118

¹ Ratio of export price index to import price index. A rise in this ratio indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

Note: The unit value indices are no longer computed and have been replaced by the import and export price indices

Table 9.3 - Annual % change in prices of imports by section, 2015 - 2016

SITC Section	Description	2015 %	2016 %
	Overall index	- 10.9	- 5.1
0	Food and live animals	- 3.7	+ 0.2
1	Beverages & Tobacco	+ 6.5	+ 7.1
2	Crude materials, inedible except fuels	+ 4.4	- 4.6
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	- 30.4	- 17.5
4	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	- 1.3	- 3.3
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s	+ 1.3	+ 0.3
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	+ 9.2	- 5.5
7	Machinery and transport equipment	+ 1.2	+ 7.0
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	+ 5.8	- 1.0

SECTION 10 - LABOUR STATISTICS

- 1 (a) Prior to 2004, estimates of labour force, employment and unemployment that were published, were based on the latest Population Census or Labour Force Sample Survey, updated with data from surveys of establishments and information from various administrative sources. The estimates refer to population aged 12 years and over.
 - (b) As from 2004, the Continuous Multi Purpose Household Survey (CMPHS) is being used to measure labour force, employment and unemployment. This follows the recommendations of a Technical Committee set up to analyse the findings of a World Bank study on unemployment in Mauritius. With the amendment to the Labour Act in December 2007, whereby the minimum legal working age has been raised from 15 to 16 years, and the subsequent recommendation of ILO to be in line with the Act, the lower age cut-off point for the labour force is 16 years as from 2007.
2. Tables 10.2 to 10.8 show figures of employment and earnings derived from the **March** Survey of Employment and Earnings. The figures relate to **large establishments** only, defined as:
 - (a) Agricultural establishments comprising:
 - (i) Sugar plantations of 10 hectares or more,
 - (ii) Tea plantations of 2 hectares or more,
 - (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage,
 - (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference period.
 - (b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference month. It is to be noted that 'outworkers', i.e. piece-rate workers who, although employed by an establishment, are working in their homes on materials provided by the establishment are excluded.
3. (a) Classification used is according to the National Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities (NSIC), Rev. 2, an adapted version of the International Industrial Classification of Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev 4 of the United Nations.
 - (b) Establishments previously lumped under 'Central Government' are now allocated to their relevant industry groups according to their activities.

4. It is to be noted that apart from increases in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings (tables 10.4 to 10.8) may be due to:
 - (a) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of employees e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden increase in the average monthly earnings.
 - (b) changes in overtime, regular allowances, bonuses and commissions.
5. Tables 10.9 - 10.12 show figures of wages/salaries and earnings by occupation. The figures shown in table 10.10 have been derived from the Quarterly Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours of work carried out among a sample of **large establishments**. Large fluctuations noted in certain occupations are mainly due to changes in allowances and overtime.

Table 10.11- Minimum and maximum salary rates per month of specified occupations in Ministry/Department, 2016

(Rupees)

Occupation	2016 ¹	
	Minimum	Maximum
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing		
Technical Officer- Agriculture	19,575	42,325
Construction		
Carpenter	13,010	23,975
Fitter	13,010	23,975
Lorry Loader	10,950	18,075
Mason	13,010	23,975
Mechanic	13,010	23,975
Project Manager	46,900	70,450
Information and Communication		
Assistant System Analyst/ Senior Assistant System Analyst	21,000	51,575
Receptionist/Telephone Operator	12,490	25,525
Central Government		
Management support officer	16,400	31,725
Driver	12,750	23,200
Financial Officer/Senior Financial Officer	22,575	40,800
General worker(formerly general field and office/premises worker)	7,800	17,375
Police Constable	16,075	33,425
Machine minder/ Senior machine minder(Pressroom)	13,530	31,725
Social Security Officer	16,075	33,425
Word Processing Operator	13,790	29,400
Analyst/Senior Analyst	25,525	62,950
Education		
Primary School Educator *	19,575	39,575
Educator (Secondary)	19,575	56,450
Human health and social work activities		
Medical and Health Officer/Senior M&HO	40,800	70,450
Medical laboratory Technologist/Senior Medical Laboratory Technologist	19,575	48,425
Nursing Officer	17,050	38,350

Source: ¹ PRB report 2016

* Restyled as per PRB 2016

Table 10.12 - Average wages/salaries¹ per month of selected occupations in government services, 2015 - 2016

Occupation	Rupees	
	2015	2016
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing		
General worker	13,900	14,050
Gardener/Nurseryman	17,772	19,529
Construction		
Electrician	19,349	20,987
Leading Hand	23,692	25,063
Central Government		
Police constable	25,590	27,341
Management support officer	21,393	22,818
General worker	13,900	14,050
Prisons officer/Senior Prisons officer	24,686	26,499
Word processing operator	23,033	23,664
Firefighter	23,415	24,091
Office care attendant/Senior office care attendant	16,761	17,509
Driver	19,934	21,335
Financial Operations Officer	36,053	39,922
Education		
Teacher/Senior teacher - primary	30,173	32,876
Education officer	46,253	50,594
Human health and social work activities		
Nursing officer	27,014	29,120
Hospital Care Attendant	16,214	17,403
General worker	13,900	14,050
Medical & Health Officer/Senior Medical & Health Officer	61,974	63,747
Local Government		
Attendant/Senior Attendant	17,841	19,004
Gardener	18,092	19,827
Management support officer	19,603	20,889
Driver	19,372	20,665
Mason/Trademan	20,023	21,750
Works/Building Inspector	31,499	33,649
Assistant Health Inspector/Health Inspector	28,595	29,794
Refuse Collector	16,218	17,355

¹ Wages/salaries refer to the total basic wages/salaries including cost of living allowances, regularly paid allowances which is the average of the four quarters of the reference year.

Source: Quarterly Survey of Employment and Earnings and Hours of Work

Table 11.2 - Contribution to the National Pensions Fund(NPF), Republic of Mauritius, 2012 - 2016

	2012	2013	2014	2015 / 2016
No. of employers ¹ contributing to the Fund	19,995	19,860	19,965	20,666
No. of employees ² contributing to the Fund	311,432	318,715	328,567	344,715
Contribution from employers & employees (Million rupees)	2,477.7	2,696.5	3,012.1	3,373.8
Surcharge paid by employers (Million rupees)	4.7	5.5	6.4	5.7
Size of Fund (Million rupees) as at end of financial/calendar year	80,414.4	87,890.9	93,696.8	n.a

Note: As from 2015, following Government decision, reporting period changed to financial year basis(July to June)

¹ Including self employed and those who have contributed at least once during the financial/calendar year.

² Employees working with more than one employer been considered only once.

Table 11.3 - Contribution to the National Savings Fund (NSF), Republic of Mauritius, 2012 - 2015/16

	2012	2013	2014	2015 / 2016
No. of employers ¹ contributing to the Fund	19,657	19,566	19,789	20,498
No. of employees ² belonging to the Fund	378,157	378,765	402,181	395,838
Amount contributed by employers ³ (Million rupees)	1,222.3	1,314.8	1,485.4	1,648.7
Surcharge paid by employers (Million rupees)	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
No. of beneficiaries of Lump Sum:	8,099	7,697	7,915	12,017
of which Voluntary Retirement Scheme (VRS)	681	63	152	24
Total Lump Sum paid (Million rupees)	316.3	369.7	396.3	472.3
of which VRS (Million rupees)	38.0	4.2	11.8	1.6
Size of Fund (Million rupees) as at end of financial/calendar year	16,130.3	17,640.0	19,598.7	n.a

Note: As from 2015, following Government decision, reporting period changed to financial year basis(July to June)

¹ Including self employed and those who have contributed at least once during the financial/calendar year.

² Employees working with more than one employer been considered only once.

³ As from February 2009, employees also contributed to an amount of 1% of their basic salary.

SECTION 12 - EDUCATION

Table 12.1 - Number of pre-primary schools, enrolment and personnel by district and sex, 2016

District	No. of Schools	Enrolment			Personnel		
		Male	Female	Total	Teaching	Non-Teaching	Total
Port Louis	115	2,019	1,963	3,982	293	156	449
Pamplemousses	93	1,620	1,610	3,230	212	125	337
Riviere du Rempart	86	1,324	1,278	2,602	180	85	265
Flacq	116	1,632	1,754	3,386	265	88	353
Grand Port	85	1,176	1,080	2,256	188	50	238
Savanne	52	685	688	1,373	113	27	140
Plaines Wilhems	245	3,890	3,689	7,579	682	333	1,015
Moka	46	752	698	1,450	106	55	161
Black River	40	748	774	1,522	143	66	209
Island of Mauritius	878	13,846	13,534	27,380	2,182	985	3,167
Island of Rodrigues	33	748	738	1,486	74	10	84
Republic of Mauritius	911	14,594	14,272	28,866	2,256	995	3,251

Table 12.2 - Number of pre-primary schools, enrolment and personnel by zone and sex, 2016

Zone	No. of Schools	Enrolment			Personnel		
		Male	Female	Total	Teaching	Non-Teaching	Total
1 - Port Louis / North	302	5,121	4,988	10,109	699	370	1,069
2 - B.Bassin-R.Hill / East	228	3,381	3,401	6,782	563	213	776
3 - Curepipe / South	197	2,829	2,694	5,523	467	161	628
4 - Q.Bornes / Vacoas-Phoenix / West	151	2,515	2,451	4,966	453	241	694
Island of Mauritius	878	13,846	13,534	27,380	2,182	985	3,167
Island of Rodrigues	33	748	738	1,486	74	10	84
Republic of Mauritius	911	14,594	14,272	28,866	2,256	995	3,251

Table 12.4 - Enrolment in primary schools by geographical district and grade, 2016

District	Grade							All Grades
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VI Repeaters	
Port Louis	1,909	2,033	2,085	2,282	2,182	2,290	135	12,916
Pamplemousses	1,530	1,460	1,637	1,578	1,621	1,714	78	9,618
Riviere du Rempart	1,246	1,285	1,366	1,459	1,407	1,311	68	8,142
Flacq	1,632	1,678	1,700	1,807	1,854	2,068	83	10,822
Grand Port	1,159	1,142	1,233	1,352	1,390	1,612	34	7,922
Savanne	775	772	807	869	843	949	21	5,036
Plaine Wilhems	4,205	4,225	4,480	4,674	4,788	4,940	109	27,421
Moka	913	957	995	1,044	1,064	1,138	41	6,152
Black River	703	729	751	768	738	749	62	4,500
Island of Mauritius	14,072	14,281	15,054	15,833	15,887	16,771	631	92,529
Island of Rodrigues	679	704	771	831	797	820	169	4,771
Republic of Mauritius	14,751	14,985	15,825	16,664	16,684	17,591	800	97,300

Table 12.6 - Certificate of Primary Education (CPE) examination results - Republic of Mauritius, 2003 - 2016

School candidates only

Year	Number examined			Number passed			% passed		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2003	27,510	14,252	13,258	17,219	8,065	9,154	62.6	56.6	69.0
2004	27,332	14,084	13,248	17,217	8,152	9,065	63.0	57.9	68.4
2005	27,117	13,981	13,136	17,596	8,244	9,352	64.9	59.0	71.2
2006	25,007	12,942	12,065	16,987	8,028	8,959	67.9	62.0	74.3
2007	24,050	12,368	11,682	15,915	7,428	8,487	66.2	60.1	72.7
2008	23,664	12,299	11,365	15,957	7,633	8,324	67.4	62.1	73.2
2009	22,620	11,764	10,856	15,411	7,328	8,083	68.1	62.3	74.5
2010	23,156	12,048	11,108	15,871	7,604	8,267	68.5	63.1	74.4
2011	23,176	12,055	11,121	15,890	7,561	8,329	68.6	62.7	74.9
2012	22,697	11,716	10,981	15,613	7,319	8,294	68.8	62.5	75.5
2013	22,419	11,626	10,793	16,762 ¹	8,016 ¹	8,746 ¹	74.8 ¹	68.9 ¹	81.0 ¹
2014	20,717	10,688	10,029	15,108 ¹	7,117 ¹	7,991 ¹	72.9 ¹	66.6 ¹	79.7 ¹
2015	20,434	10,463	9,971	15,153 ¹	7,103 ¹	8,050 ¹	74.2 ¹	67.9 ¹	80.7 ¹
2016	19,798	10,221	9,577	14,785 ¹	7,092 ¹	7,693 ¹	74.7 ¹	69.4 ¹	80.3 ¹

Source : Mauritius Examinations Syndicate

¹ including resit introduced in 2013

Table 12.7 - Secondary Education - Number of schools, pupils, personnel and pupil/teacher ratio, 2012 - 2016

Period	Total number of schools	Pupils				Teachers ¹	Pupil/Teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-Aided	Total		
A - Republic of Mauritius							
Mar-12	178	49,867	59,311	6,499	115,677	8,014	14
Mar-13	176	49,618	57,618	6,636	113,872	7,795	15
Mar-14	176	49,296	58,850	6,093	114,239	7,430	15
Mar-15	177	49,607	57,166	7,538	114,311	7,531	15
Mar-16	173	49,005	55,706	7,152	111,863	8,354	13
B - Island of Mauritius							
Mar-12	172	49,867	55,387	6,499	111,753	7,791	14
Mar-13	170	49,618	53,614	6,636	109,868	7,563	15
Mar-14	170	49,296	54,775	6,093	110,164	7,218	15
Mar-15	170	49,607	52,848	7,538	109,993	7,287	15
Mar-16	166	49,005	51,106	7,152	107,263	8,104	13
C - Island of Rodrigues							
Mar-12	6	-	3,924	-	3,924	223	18
Mar-13	6	-	4,004	-	4,004	232	17
Mar-14	6	-	4,075	-	4,075	212	19
Mar-15	7	-	4,318	-	4,318	244	18
Mar-16	7	-	4,600	-	4,600	250	18

¹ Excludes non-teaching staff, i.e Rector/Principal, etc.

- not applicable

Table 12.10 - Cambridge School Certificate (SC) examination results - Republic of Mauritius, 2005 - 2016

School candidates only

Year	Number examined			Number passed			% passed		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2005	15,501	7,316	8,185	12,149	5,503	6,646	78.4	75.2	81.2
2006	16,448	7,790	8,658	12,971	5,803	7,168	78.9	74.5	82.8
2007	17,343	8,213	9,130	13,298	5,889	7,409	76.7	71.7	81.2
2008	17,794	8,262	9,532	13,617	5,908	7,709	76.5	71.5	80.9
2009	17,498	8,124	9,374	13,586	5,840	7,746	77.6	71.9	82.6
2010	17,487	8,170	9,317	13,609	5,987	7,622	77.8	73.3	81.8
2011	17,192	8,080	9,112	13,194	5,799	7,395	76.7	71.8	81.2
2012	16,885	7,799	9,086	12,788	5,431	7,357	75.7	69.6	81.0
2013	15,890	7,277	8,613	11,914	5,117	6,797	75.0	70.3	78.9
2014	15,632	7,061	8,571	11,475	4,951	6,524	73.4	70.1	76.1
2015	15,675	7,205	8,470	11,365	4,894	6,471	72.5	67.9	76.4
2016	15,455	7,097	8,358	11,129	4,859	6,270	72.0	68.5	75.0

Source: Mauritius Examinations Syndicate

Table 12.11 - Cambridge Higher School Certificate (HSC) examination results - Republic of Mauritius, 2005 - 2016

School candidates only

Year	Number examined			Number passed			% passed		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2005	7,274	3,301	3,973	5,686	2,430	3,256	78.2	73.6	82.0
2006	8,040	3,698	4,342	6,376	2,769	3,607	79.3	74.9	83.1
2007	8,517	3,896	4,621	6,622	2,842	3,780	77.8	72.9	81.8
2008	8,907	3,999	4,908	7,011	2,976	4,035	78.7	74.4	82.2
2009	9,490	4,034	5,456	7,475	2,995	4,480	78.8	74.2	82.1
2010	9,813	4,146	5,667	7,687	3,055	4,632	78.3	73.7	81.7
2011	10,081	4,283	5,798	7,995	3,224	4,771	79.3	75.3	82.3
2012	10,414	4,326	6,088	8,242	3,235	5,007	79.1	74.8	82.2
2013	10,287	4,293	5,994	8,017	3,174	4,843	77.9	73.9	80.8
2014	10,429	4,252	6,177	7,863	2,977	4,886	75.4	70.0	79.1
2015	10,285	4,336	5,949	7,746	3,120	4,626	75.3	72.0	77.8
2016	9,285	3,866	5,419	7,006	2,740	4,266	75.5	70.9	78.7

Source: Mauritius Examinations Syndicate

Table 12.12 - Pre-vocational Education - Number of schools, pupils, staff and pupil/teacher ratio, 2012 - 2016

Period	Total number of schools ¹	Pupils			Teaching Staff	Pupil/Teacher ratio
		Total	Male	Female		
A - Republic of Mauritius						
Mar-12	121	7,221	4,641	2,580	629	11
Mar-13	117	10,548	6,789	3,759	729	14
Mar-14	117	10,391	6,736	3,655	980	11
Mar-15	119	10,660	6,976	3,684	906	12
Mar-16	114	9,792	6,427	3,365	1,005	10
B - Island of Mauritius						
Mar-12	115	6,786	4,349	2,437	599	11
Mar-13	111	9,999	6,422	3,577	701	14
Mar-14	111	9,855	6,376	3,479	943	10
Mar-15	112	10,144	6,650	3,494	865	12
Mar-16	107	9,311	6,127	3,184	961	10
C - Island of Rodrigues						
Mar-12	6	435	292	143	30	15
Mar-13	6	549	367	182	28	20
Mar-14	6	536	360	176	37	14
Mar-15	7	516	326	190	41	13
Mar-16	7	481	300	181	44	11

¹ Including State and Private pre-vocational schools providing both academic and pre-vocational education

Table 12.18 - Mauritius Institute of Health - Enrolment by course level and sex, 2016/2017

Courses	Enrolment - Full Time												Total		
	Year I			Year II			Year III			Year IV					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
<i>Post Graduate Specialist</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	5	6	1	7
Internal Medicine	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	5	6	1	7
<i>Diploma</i>	353	433	786	114	123	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	467	556	1,023
Emergency Medicine (Nurse)	14	8	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	22
Diabetic Foot Care (Nurse)	1	18	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	19
Nursing	295	394	689	114	123	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	409	517	926
National Pharmacy Technician	43	13	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	13	56
<i>Certificate</i>	7	29	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	29	36
Physiotherapy Assisting	7	14	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	14	21
Dental Assisting	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15
Total	360	462	822	114	123	237	2	-	2	4	1	5	480	586	1,066

No Intake for Part Time Courses

M : Male

F : Female

T : Total

Table 12.23 - Fashion and Design Institute - Enrolment by faculty, course level, field of study and sex, 2016/2017

Course Level	Art and Design			Fashion and Textiles			Graphic Design			Interior Design			Interactive Media			Total		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Degree	3	9	12	-	-	-	10	10	20	44	22	66	-	-	-	57	41	98
Higher National Diploma	9	23	32	9	37	46	37	20	57	-	-	-	12	5	17	67	85	152
Diploma Foundation	19	21	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	21	40
Total	31	53	84	9	37	46	47	30	77	44	22	66	12	5	17	143	147	290

SECTION 13 - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 13.1 - Motor vehicles registered, 2013 - 2016

Type	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016			
					1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
A. Government owned vehicles	7,863	8,134	8,248	8,552	8,348	8,490	8,518	8,552
B. Private/commercial vehicles:								
Car	158,480	171,679	185,947	200,230	189,268	192,863	196,512	200,230
of which: taxi	(6,915)	(6,911)	(6,907)	(6,905)	(6,909)	(6,905)	(6,907)	(6,905)
Dual purpose vehicle ¹	47,965	47,741	47,539	47,199	47,434	47,353	47,276	47,199
Double cab pickup ²	1,093	1,886	2,503	3,251	2,669	2,886	3,057	3,251
Heavy motor car ³	1,052	1,067	1,081	1,108	1,080	1,088	1,099	1,108
Motor cycle	64,882	71,045	76,567	81,648	77,901	79,207	80,353	81,648
Autocycle	114,781	115,607	115,908	116,476	116,033	116,158	116,309	116,476
Lorry and truck	13,398	13,561	13,676	13,946	13,725	13,796	13,868	13,946
Van	25,724	25,989	26,327	26,739	26,363	26,462	26,635	26,739
Bus	2,963	3,006	2,980	3,107	3,000	3,079	3,127	3,107
Other	5,294	5,337	5,368	5,420	5,367	5,373	5,393	5,420
Total	443,495	465,052	486,144	507,676	491,188	496,755	502,147	507,676

¹ Essentially a car but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods.

² New category of vehicle defined in Road Traffic Act as amended by Act No. 27 of 2012.

Prior to the year 2013 'double cab pickup' was included in 'dual purpose vehicle'

³ Vehicle of the 'bus' type designed to carry passengers but not for hire or reward.

Table 13.4 - Motor vehicles off the road¹, 2013-2016

Type	2013	2014	2015	2016	Number			
					2016			
					1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
Car	1,142	1,236	1,162	1,232	264	357	272	339
Dual purpose vehicle ²	583	310	232	365	111	89	84	81
Double cab pickup ³	9	302	409	308	84	75	49	100
Heavy motor car ⁴	31	34	27	26	12	6	3	5
Motor cycle	703	701	757	816	189	202	187	238
Autocycle	1,364	1,435	1,363	1,361	398	320	306	337
Lorry and truck	224	189	213	234	42	41	75	76
Van	489	540	544	560	151	131	139	139
Bus	85	106	83	93	19	29	24	21
Other	152	143	131	131	30	37	33	31
Total	4,782	4,996	4,921	5,126	1,300	1,287	1,172	1,367

¹ A vehicle may be withdrawn from the register of vehicles (off the road) either temporarily or permanently. Any such vehicle (except a government vehicle) must register with the N.T.A. before it is put on the road again. Including government vehicles which have been sold by auction.

² Essentially a car but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods.

³ New category of vehicle defined in Road Traffic Act as amended by Act No. 27 of 2012.

Prior to the year 2013 'double cab pickup' was included in 'dual purpose vehicle'

⁴ Vehicle of the 'bus' type designed to carry passengers but not for hire or reward.

Table 13.5 - Bus operational statistics¹, 2013 - 2016

	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016 ²
Operational bus fleet (as at 30th June)	No.	1,918	1,986	1,943	2,008
Total vehicle - journeys	000	4,808	4,805	4,820	4,834
Average vehicle - journeys per day	"	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.0
Total vehicle - kilometres	"	96,392	97,825	98,020	97,941
Average vehicle - kilometres per day	"	168	164	168	163
Total gross receipts	Million Rupees	2,405	2,444	2,452	2,477
Average gross receipts per day	Thousand Rupees	7,400	7,520	7,545	7,622

¹ Refer only to buses with a Road Service Licence, i.e., buses which operate on proclaimed routes and charge individual fares. Including data on special trips.

² Provisional.

Table 13.6 - Road traffic accidents¹, motor vehicles involved and casualties, 2012-2016

	2012	2013	2014	2015 ³	2016
Road traffic accidents					
Number of accidents	21,056	23,563	26,400	28,476	29,277
Rate per 100,000 population	1,733	1,936	2,165	2,333	2,397
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	51	55	58	60	59
Motor vehicles involved					
Number of motor vehicles involved	40,759	41,888	51,264	55,617	57,098
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	99	97	113	117	115
Casualties					
Total number of casualties	3,653	3,610	3,592	3,722	3,845
Nature of casualty					
Fatal ²	156	136	137	139	144
Seriously injured	549	465	505	530	507
Slightly injured	2,948	3,009	2,950	3,053	3,194
Casualties by class of road users					
Pedestrians	652	617	607	569	592
Pedal cyclists	183	190	129	164	149
Passengers	854	827	858	837	921
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	1,964	1,976	1,998	2,152	2,183

¹ Exclude accidents involving bicycles only.

² Prior to 2002, a fatal accident was defined as an accident where deaths occurred within 7 days. As from 2002, a fatal accident is defined as an accident where deaths occurred within 30 days.

³ Revised

Table 13.7 - Sea Transport, 2013 - 2016

Period	Vessels ¹ entering (Number)	Goods (000 tonnes)	
		Unloaded	Loaded
2013	3,652	5,656	1,080
2014	3,329	5,746	1,150
2015	2,947	5,712	1,129
2016	2,934	6,007	1,266
1st Qr	776	1,442	291
2nd Qr	662	1,493	302
3rd Qr	764	1,478	345
4th Qr	732	1,594	328

Source: Mauritius Ports Authority

¹ include fishing vessels involved in discharging and loading only

Table 13.8 - Air Transport, 2013 - 2016

Period	Number of movements ¹		Freight (tonnes)	
	Landings	Take-offs	Unloaded	Loaded
2013	9,001	8,959	17,351	19,915
2014	9,083	9,068	19,565	22,408
2015	9,404	9,479	17,830	21,228
2016	10,080	10,204	18,227	19,496
1st Qr	2,436	2,453	4,289	4,804
2nd Qr	2,296	2,316	4,264	4,617
3rd Qr	2,518	2,561	3,991	4,442
4th Qr	2,830	2,874	5,683	5,710

¹ Excludes ferry flights (empty flights)

Table 13.9 - Telephone service (end of period), 2013 - 2016

	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total line capacity of local exchanges	Number	398,702	424,822	416,730	543,500
Main telephone lines in operation	"	363,041	372,169	380,000	389,500
Cellular mobile telephone subscribers	"	1,533,572	1,652,000	1,762,300	1,814,000
National telephone traffic (calls) ¹	000	397,844	382,212	379,727	365,122
International outgoing telephone traffic: (a) minutes	000	97,712	103,919	91,833	76,168

Source: Information & Communication Technologies Authority (ICTA)

¹ Calls irrespective of duration from fixed telephone

Table 13.10 - Broadcasting services (end of period), 2013 - 2016

	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Sound					
Public: Operator	Number	1	1	1	1
Channel	"	11	11	11	11
Private: Operator	"	3	3	3	3
Channel	"	3	3	3	3
Transmitters	"	67	67	67	67
Weekly transmission time	Hour	2,352	2,352	2,352	2,352
Aerial output:					
Medium wave (ERP)	kW	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2	10 / 2
F.M (ERP)	kW	4 / 2	4 / 2	4 / 2	4 / 2
B. Television					
Public: Operator	Number	1	1	1	1
Channel (including digital)	"	26	26	23	23
Private: Operator, (terrestrial)	"	-	-	-	-
Operators, (Sattellite)	"	3	3	3	3
Transmitters	"	215	218	175	175
Aerial output (ERP)	kW	0.1-30	0.1-30	0.1-2	0.1-2
Aerial output (ERP)	Hour	4,368	4,368	3,864	3,864
Television sets licensed:					
Island Mauritius	Number	310,134	311,454	312,941	326,998
Island Rodrigues	"	11,087	11,431	10,356	10,906

Source: Mauritius Broadcasting Corporation, and Multicarrier (Mauritius) Ltd.

SECTION 14 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 14.1 - Total area ¹ classified by utilization

	2005	
	Hectares	Percentage
Agriculture	80,674	43.3
<i>Sugar cane</i>	72,000	38.6
<i>Other agricultural activities</i>	8,674	4.7
Forest, scrubs and grazing lands	47,200	25.3
Reservoirs, ponds, swamps & rocks	2,900	1.6
Roads and footpaths	4,500	2.4
Built-up areas	46,500	24.9
Abandoned cane fields	4,726	2.5
Whole Island	186,500	100.0

Table 14.2 - Effective area under cultivation (hectares), 2011 - 2016

Crops	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ²
Sugar cane	59,724	57,160	56,391	57,081	56,872	55,560
Tea	651	669	672	672	574	622
Tobacco ³	222	173	2	-	-	-

¹ Source: Stocktaking and Stakeholders Consultation Exercise on Climate Change Activities Report, May 2006.

² Provisional

³ Area Harvested

- No production

Table15.3 - Livestock slaughtered ¹, 2012 - 2016

Type of Livestock	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)
Cattle	8,425	1,986.1	8,884	1,946.2	7,634	1,955.7	8,055	2,012.6	7,125	1,955.9
Local	1156	171.6	507	85.4	246	44.3	175	63.7	194	36.3
Cows ²	246	44.9	278	46.3	67	10.5	168	31.6	176	31.7
Other breed	910	126.7	229	39.1	179	33.8	7	32.1	18	4.6
Rodrigues	61	8.5	36	4.5	122	15.9	184	24.8	130	17.8
Imported	7,208	1,806.0	8,341	1,856.3	7,266	1,895.5	7,528	1,924.1	6,801	1,901.8
Goats	4,753	41.7	4,679	41.2	4,033	37.1	3,855	35.6	3,289	31.8
Local and Rodrigues	4,358	35.8	3,756	30.5	3,372	28.1	3,752	33.7	3,164	29.5
Imported	395	5.9	923	10.7	661	9.0	103	1.9	125	2.3
Sheep	577	9.5	318	5.2	473	7.5	443	6.0	648	9.8
Pigs	9,990	652.9	9,656	615.4	8,516	556.5	8,564	560	9,632	631.6

¹ Abattoir slaughterers only

² Including Heifers

Source: Mauritius Meat Authority

Table 15.4 - Sugar industry - cane cultivation, 2010 - 2016

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand hectares)			Area harvested (Thousand hectares)			Cane harvested (Thousand tonnes)			Average yield (Tonnes per hectare)		
	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total
2010	32.1	30.0	62.1	28.8	29.9	58.7	2,365	2,001	4,366	82.0	66.9	74.4
2011	33.2	26.5	59.7	30.2	26.5	56.7	2,479	1,751	4,230	82.1	66.1	74.6
2012	31.0	26.1	57.2	28.0	26.1	54.1	2,244	1,703	3,947	80.2	65.2	72.9
2013	29.6	26.8	56.4	28.0	25.5	53.5	2,237	1,579	3,816	79.9	62.0	71.4
2014	32.8	24.3	57.1	26.4	24.3	50.7	2,309	1,735	4,044	87.4	71.5	79.8
2015	32.6	24.3	56.9	28.3	24.1	52.4	2,399	1,610	4,009	84.7	66.9	76.5
2016 ¹	32.4	23.3	55.7	28.2	23.3	51.5	2,254	1,544	3,798	84.7	66.3	73.8

Table 15.5 - Sugar manufacture, 2011 - 2016

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)	Products of manufacture (Thousand tonnes)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand tonnes)		Average sugar price ² ex-syndicate (Rs per tonne)
			Special	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Molasses	Scums	
2011	6	10.30	113	322	435	139	145	16,020
2012	5	10.38	NA	409	409	125	150	17,573
2013	5	10.62	NA	405	405	127	148	15,830
2014	4	9.91	NA	400	400	138	146	12,694
2015 ³	4	9.14	NA	366	366	132	132	13,166
2016 ¹	4	10.18	NA	386	386	118	124	15,500

¹ Provisional ² before charging the sugar insurance premium.

³ Revised

NA : Not available

Table 15.6 - Industry: Production of selected commodities, 2010 - 2016

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ¹	2015 ¹	2016 ²
Sugar	t	452,473	435,309	409,200	404,713	400,173	366,070	386,277
Molasses	"	143,515	138,579	125,131	126,601	138,441	132,244	118,144
Tea, manufactured	"	1,467	1,787	1,577	1,563	1,504	1,295	1,353
Fertilizers	"	24,326	27,000	27,000	28,000	28,000	21,200	15,500
Fish ³	"	62,822	61,039	57,517	61,232	53,453	63,499	64,189
of which: Frozen	"	(2,120)	(1,630)	(1,718)	(2,551)	(11,783)	(10,836)	(11,752)
Salted, dried or smoked	"	(907)	(726)	(560)	(551)	(699)	(841)	(789)
Canned	"	(59,795)	(58,683)	(55,239)	(58,130)	(40,971)	(51,822)	(51,648)
Animal feeds	"	175,250	187,995	195,000	191,100	177,000	185,000	190,100
Salt	"	3,000	7,300	3,800	3,800	3,800	18,000	500
Iron bars & steel bars	"	35,000	35,000	32,200	26,700	27,000	27,000	20,200
Denatured spirits ⁴	hL	3,496	6,397	8,989	10,269	3,577	4,225	3,524
of which: Power alcohol (power white)	"	(1,321)	(1,672)	(1,496)	(1,792)	(709)	(479)	(627)
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	(2,175)	(4,725)	(7,493)	(8,477)	(2,868)	(3,746)	(2,897)
Perfumed spirits ⁴	"
Vinegar ⁴	"	1,772	1,790	1,541	1,654	1,007	1,088	1,166
Beer and stout ⁴	"	367,629	373,695	345,881	336,242	339,176	353,141	360,746
Country liquor ⁴	"	48,924	51,845	43,561	46,437	46,678	45,087	43,862
Cigarettes	Million

¹ Revised

² Provisional

³ Product weight

⁴ Source: Customs & Excise Department

**Table 15.7 - Industrial Production¹: Number of establishments and value added at basic prices,
2015 - 2016**

Industry group	No. of Establishments ²		Value added (Million Rupees)	
	2015	2016	2015 ³	2016 ⁴
	Mining and quarrying	23	23	1,000.0
Manufacturing	607	590	53,274.1	53,435.7
Food products	107	106	9,430.4	9,443.8
Beverages	14	13	7,478.4	7,219.1
Textiles	31	32	2,590.0	2,639.6
Wearing apparel	139	134	11,590.7	12,848.5
Leather and related products	12	12	1,237.8	252.9
<i>Of which: Footwear</i>	6	6	37.9	36.5
Wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; Articles of straw and plaiting materials	9	9	90.3	96.9
Paper and paper products	13	13	532.8	513.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	39	36	791.5	788.9
Coke and refined petroleum products / Chemicals and chemical products / P	35	34	2,061.4	2,085.8
Rubber and plastic products	32	32	1,013.7	953.6
Other non-metallic mineral products	15	14	1,279.0	1,175.6
Basic metals	5	5	347.6	320.7
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	50	46	1,206.9	1,103.3
Computer, electronic and optical products	14	14	401.9	369.8
Electrical equipment	9	8	187.8	197.0
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3	3	490.1	615.2
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers / Other transport equipment	6	6	958.2	870.9
Furniture	29	29	398.7	357.3
Other	38	37	1,139.2	1,087.4
<i>Of which: Jewellery, bijouterie and related articles</i>	20	19	514.5	485.2
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	7	7	67.5	65.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	7	7	5,511.1	7,083.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and	10	10	1,340.4	1,442.0
The Industrial Sector	647	630	61,125.6	62,853.4

¹ Data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Industrial Classification of all Economic activities

² Source: Digest of Labour Statistics (adjusted to include sugar and tea factories)

³ Revised

⁴ Provisional

Table 15.9 - Productivity and unit labour cost indices (Manufacturing Sector), 2000-2016

Year	Index 2000 = 100 - (Based on NSIC Rev 1)											Index 2007 = 100 - (Based on NSIC Rev 2)									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production index (A)	100.0	105.0	102.2	103.2	104.0	100.4	105.2	107.6	111.1	113.4	115.8	100.0	102.9	105.4	107.4	108.1	110.4	115.6	117.7	117.7	117.5
Employment index (B)	100.0	100.7	98.0	94.1	89.0	85.3	85.7	86.7	86.4	81.1	79.9	100.0	100.4	92.6	91.3	88.1	87.5	90.0	90.0	89.5	87.4
Capital index (C)	100.0	103.6	108.0	110.2	115.3	119.4	118.4	125.0	124.3	124.4	119.6	100.0	100.3	100.4	96.5	95.3	92.8	90.3	90.2	86.2	83.1
Labour cost index (D)	100.0	107.9	112.8	117.6	125.3	125.4	135.5	146.7	160.3	163.1	177.6	100.0	110.1	112.5	115.8	122.4	128.0	133.3	139.0	140.6	144.2
Labour productivity index (A/B)	100.0	104.3	104.3	109.7	116.9	117.7	122.8	124.1	128.6	139.8	144.9	100.0	102.4	113.8	117.6	122.7	126.1	128.4	130.7	131.5	134.5
Capital productivity index (A/C)	100.0	101.4	94.6	93.7	90.2	84.0	88.8	86.1	89.3	91.2	96.8	100.0	102.5	105.0	111.2	113.4	119.0	128.0	130.4	136.5	141.5
Unit labour cost index (D/A)	100.0	102.7	110.4	114.0	120.4	125.0	128.8	136.4	144.3	143.9	153.4	100.0	107.0	106.7	107.8	113.2	115.9	115.3	118.1	119.5	122.7

Note: The indices have been computed using GDP and Vadded based on the results of the 2013 CEA

Table 15.10 - Energy & Water Indicators, 2012 - 2016

Indicators	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
ENERGY						
Total primary energy requirement	ktoe	1,427.6	1,454.8	1,491.7	1,534.4	1,550.4
<i>of which: from Renewable sources</i>	%	15.6	15.1	14.2	16.4	14.6
Annual increase	%	0.1	1.9	+2.5	+2.9	+1.0
Total primary energy requirement index (2000 = 100)		103.7	105.7	108.4	111.5	112.6
Import dependency	%	84.8	84.9	85.8	83.6	85.4
Energy intensity ^{1/}	toe per Rs.100,000 GDP at 2006 prices	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.47
Per capita primary energy requirement	toe	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.23
Total final energy consumption	ktoe	854.4	870.6	891.9	912.9	951.1
<i>of which: from Renewable sources</i>	%	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.3
Per capita final energy consumption	toe	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.75
Total electricity generated	GWh	2,797	2,885	2,937	2,996	3,042
<i>of which: from Renewable sources</i>	%	20.3	20.6	20.3	22.7	21.8
Total electricity sold	GWh	2,294	2,384	2,452	2,505	2,559
Per capita consumption of electricity sold	kWh	1,827	1,894	1,945	1,984	2,025
WATER						
Mean annual rainfall, Island of Mauritius	Millimetres	1,621	2,126	2,094	2,377	1,896
Mean annual rainfall, Island of Rodrigues (Pte Canon)	Millimetres	1,041	978	1,145	1,272	822
Potable water produced ^{2/}	Mm ³	215	217	229	245	247
Potable water consumed ^{2/}	Mm ³	95	96	97	98	100
Potable water produced ^{2/} per capita per day	litres	484	487	514	549	555
Potable water consumed ^{2/} per capita per day	litres	214	216	218	220	225

^{1/} Revised

^{2/} Refer to Island of Mauritius only

Table 16.2 - Total ¹ number of permits and floor area by region, 2012 - 2016

Region	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)
Urban areas	2,646	470,518	2,883	543,702	2,528	447,665	2,691	491,976	2,673	578,072
Port Louis	601	92,617	634	108,020	446	66,586	486	83,353	668	112,958
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	557	117,184	610	109,183	541	85,630	423	52,954	441	69,814
Curepipe	468	81,428	493	112,961	432	91,766	481	100,485	426	76,536
Quatre Bornes	474	100,753	515	115,637	423	86,942	498	124,471	450	175,873
Vacoas - Phoenix	546	78,536	631	97,901	686	116,741	803	130,713	688	142,891
Rural areas	3,910	717,601	4,755	779,647	4,062	1,092,251	4,222	826,823	4,197	864,491
Pamplemousses	495	114,443	734	115,166	690	127,874	558	98,144	788	152,098
Riviere du Rempart	465	80,080	728	130,119	699	327,831	832	193,850	776	229,337
Flacq	782	113,266	748	112,735	669	90,801	783	147,053	761	107,456
Grand Port	601	94,198	609	88,220	442	116,346	556	75,692	403	66,152
Savanne	481	65,562	633	92,555	472	76,767	471	60,411	480	61,027
Plaines Wilhems	29	3,634	36	4,403	34	4,031	49	6,549	23	2,902
Moka	455	82,788	666	114,972	518	231,720	425	108,311	433	88,434
Black River	602	163,630	601	121,477	538	116,881	548	136,813	533	157,085
TOTAL	6,556	1,188,119	7,638	1,323,349	6,590	1,539,916	6,913	1,318,800	6,870	1,442,563

¹ Includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and District Councils

Table 16.3 - Total ¹ number of permits and floor area by region for residential buildings, 2012 - 2016

Region	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)
Urban areas	2,475	427,643	2,619	457,859	2,341	388,192	2,539	385,338	2,505	427,326
Port Louis	559	76,171	578	81,813	400	54,016	457	60,115	630	95,417
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	513	108,754	552	86,759	510	78,816	404	47,241	408	62,367
Curepipe	442	76,422	440	103,473	403	86,252	466	78,437	406	72,067
Quatre Bornes	445	92,965	473	101,081	395	68,905	457	88,196	407	80,605
Vacoas - Phoenix	516	73,331	576	84,733	633	100,203	755	111,349	654	116,870
Rural areas	3,606	610,223	4,367	676,635	3,784	992,866	3,999	725,616	3,938	744,007
Pamplemousses	445	71,572	672	98,095	631	102,673	527	89,598	750	120,118
Riviere du Rempart	425	63,864	657	106,010	630	309,750	772	166,685	691	186,791
Flacq	710	100,004	684	99,550	635	84,016	744	131,472	725	96,249
Grand Port	573	87,770	566	75,879	412	102,245	531	71,192	374	55,490
Savanne	449	60,356	577	84,622	445	60,382	453	57,659	458	58,007
Plaines Wilhems	29	3,634	33	3,988	34	4,031	47	6,344	23	2,902
Moka	424	77,462	624	102,100	491	221,864	401	88,745	409	81,045
Black River	551	145,561	554	106,391	506	107,905	524	113,921	508	143,405
TOTAL	6,081	1,037,866	6,986	1,134,494	6,125	1,381,058	6,538	1,110,954	6,443	1,171,332

¹ Includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and District Councils

Table 16.4 - Total¹ number of permits and floor area by region for non - residential buildings, 2012 - 2016

Region	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (sq mt)
	Urban areas	171	42,875	264	85,843	187	59,473	152	106,639	168
Port Louis	42	16,446	56	26,207	46	12,570	29	23,239	38	17,541
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	44	8,430	58	22,424	31	6,814	19	5,713	33	7,447
Curepipe	26	5,006	53	9,488	29	5,514	15	22,048	20	4,469
Quatre Bornes	29	7,788	42	14,556	28	18,037	41	36,275	43	95,268
Vacoas - Phoenix	30	5,205	55	13,168	53	16,538	48	19,364	34	26,021
Rural areas	304	107,378	388	103,012	278	99,385	223	101,207	259	120,484
Pamplemousses	50	42,871	62	17,071	59	25,201	31	8,546	38	31,980
Riviere du Rempart	40	16,216	71	24,109	69	18,081	60	27,165	85	42,546
Flacq	72	13,262	64	13,185	34	6,785	39	15,581	36	11,207
Grand Port	28	6,428	43	12,341	30	14,101	25	4,500	29	10,662
Savanne	32	5,206	56	7,933	27	16,385	18	2,752	22	3,020
Plaines Wilhems	0	0	3	415	0	0	2	205	0	0
Moka	31	5,326	42	12,872	27	9,856	24	19,566	24	7,389
Black River	51	18,069	47	15,086	32	8,976	24	22,892	25	13,680
TOTAL	475	150,253	652	188,855	465	158,858	375	207,846	427	271,230

¹ Includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and District Councils

Table 16.5 - Number of permits for residential buildings¹ by range of floor area, 2012 - 2016

Range of floor area (sq mts)	2012				2013				2014				2015				2016							
	Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural		Total	
	Number	Number	Number	%	Number	Number	Number	%	Number	Number	Number	%	Number	Number	Number	%	Number	Number	Number	%	Number	Number	Number	%
Less than 65	417	487	904	15	401	522	923	13	342	386	728	12	399	300	699	11	341	242	583	9				
65-139	1,161	1,647	2,808	46	1,185	2,103	3,288	47	1,112	1,874	2,986	49	1,229	2,153	3,382	52	1,139	2,113	3,252	50				
140-299	772	1,209	1,981	33	815	1,428	2,243	32	690	1,215	1,905	31	751	1,223	1,974	30	837	1,229	2,066	32				
300-499	89	203	292	5	168	255	423	6	154	204	358	6	136	238	374	6	160	267	427	7				
500 & over	36	60	96	2	50	59	109	2	43	105	148	2	24	85	109	2	28	87	115	2				
TOTAL	2,475	3,606	6,081	100	2,619	4,367	6,986	100	2,341	3,784	6,125	100	2,539	3,999	6,538	100	2,505	3,938	6,443	100				

¹ Includes new buildings and additions

SECTION - 17 : CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

Table 17.1 - Main environment indicators, 2015 and 2016

Indicator	Units	2015	2016
Republic of Mauritius			
1. Land protected areas	ha	14,914.5	14,914.5
2. Marine and coastal protected areas	ha	13,953	13,953
3. Total Greenhouse gas (GHG) emission ¹	CO ₂ -eq	5,318.6	5,370.9
4. Total Carbon dioxide emission	000 tons	4,054.1	4,074.5
5. Per capita carbon dioxide emission	tons	3.2	3.2
6. Total electricity generated	GWh	2,996	3,042
7. Electricity generated from renewable sources	%	22.7	21.8
8. Total primary energy requirement	ktoe	1,534.4	1,550.4
9. Primary energy requirement from renewable sources	%	16.4	14.6
10. Per capita primary energy requirement	toe	1.22	1.23
11. Per capita final energy consumption	toe	0.72	0.75
12. Energy intensity ²	toe per Rs.100,000 GDP at 2006 prices	0.48	0.47
Island of Mauritius			
13. Forest area	ha	47,069	47,066
14. Total forest area as a % of total land area	%	25.2	25.2
15. Total fish production (fresh-weight equivalent)	tons	14,239 ²	15,195
16. Irrigated land	ha	16,600	16,807
17. Mean annual rainfall	millimetres	2,377	1,896
18. Mean of maximum annual temperature	degrees Celcius	27.9	27.7
19. Mean of minimum annual temperature	degrees Celcius	20.6	20.4
20. Annual fresh water abstraction	Mm ³	612	620
21. Daily per capita domestic water consumption	litres	169.0	171.0
22. Daily per capita solid waste disposed at landfill	Kg	1.01	1.00

Other Environment Statistics

24. Length of coastline	km	322
25. Length of coral reefs	km	150
26. Area of coral reefs	km ²	300
27. Lagoon areas	km ²	243
28. Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) - Republic of Mauritius	km ²	2.3 million

¹ Provisional² Revised

Table 17.5- Monthly mean rainfall, 2014 - 2016

Millimetres

Period	Island of Mauritius							Island of Rodrigues (Pte Canon)						
	Long Term Mean (1981-2010)	2014		2015		2016		Long Term Mean (1981-2010)	2014		2015		2016	
		Mean	% of Long Term Mean	Mean	% of Long Term Mean	Mean	% of Long Term Mean		Mean	% of Long Term Mean	Mean	% of Long Term Mean	Mean	% of Long Term Mean
Year	2,003	2,094	105	2,377	119	1,896	95	1,102	1,145	104	1,272	115	839	76
Jan	263	419	159	455	173	185	70	149	44	30	303	203	46	31
Feb	348	184	53	271	78	442	127	160	62	39	37	23	82	51
Mar	263	270	103	400	152	153	58	133	304	228	168	126	84	63
Apr	212	247	117	134	63	245	116	138	113	82	156	113	123	89
May	148	127	86	165	111	127	86	84	76	91	89	106	107	127
Jun	107	61	57	218	204	133	124	72	105	146	31	43	78	108
Jul	125	126	101	150	120	180	144	87	174	200	67	77	92	106
Aug	106	116	110	143	135	130	123	63	56	89	68	108	50	79
Sep	96	54	56	46	48	49	51	51	36	70	42	82	43	84
Oct	77	64	83	152	197	50	65	43	22	51	189	440	10	23
Nov	78	89	114	96	123	64	82	64	74	116	22	34	55	86
Dec	180	336	187	147	82	138	77	58	78	134	100	172	68	117

Source: Mauritius Meteorological Services

Table 17.9 - Total emissions and removals of greenhouse gases, 2013 ¹, 2014 ² - 2016 ²

Greenhouse gas	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016
Emissions					
Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂)	Thousand tonnes	3,941.25	4,063.19	4,054.14	4,074.49
Methane (CH ₄)	Thousand tonnes	47.38	49.34	51.47	53.03
Nitrous Oxide (N ₂ O)	Thousand tonnes	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57
Hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs)	Thousand tonnes CO ₂ -eq	16.50	7.94	7.47	7.53
Total Greenhouse Gas (GHG) ³	Thousand tonnes CO ₂ -eq	5,125.89	5,281.93	5,318.56	5,370.86
Net GHG ³	Thousand tonnes CO ₂ -eq	4,758.39	4,915.03	4,949.86	5,007.56

¹ Source: National Greenhouse Gases Inventory Report (NIR) under the Third National Communication

² Provisional (To be revised in First Biennial Update Report)

³ Refers to carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide and hydrofluorocarbons

Table 17.10 - Disposal of solid waste by type at Mare Chicose landfill site, 2010 - 2016

	Tonnes						
Waste type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Domestic	402,816	389,743	365,867	408,858	401,785	431,995	428,032
Construction	2,394	5,306	5,601	6,141	2,363	1,488	2,757
Industrial (excl. textile)	1,140	1,565	680	325	190	279	263
Textile	432	130	233	89	18	9	-
Tuna/Sludge	10,949	10,402	7,370	6,963	5,191	4,692	4,284
Poultry	6,339	5,942	6,061	5,316	5,707	6,333	7,028
Rubber tyres	481	447	372	315	431	486	492
Asbestos	44	15	6	50	26	15	34
Condemned goods	1,388	848	1,573	1,588	1,586	2,840	1,125
Difficult and hazardous	42	13	7	17	1	17	1
Paper waste	6	67	7	30	5	10	2
Others	1,771	65	149	243	175	312	677
Total	427,802	414,543	387,926	429,935	417,478	448,476	444,695

Source: Solid Waste Management Division, Ministry of of Social Security,
National Solidarity and Environment and Sustainable Development

Table 17.11 - Volume of wastewater treated by public treatment stations and by type of treatment , 2007 - 2016

Mm³

Type of treatment and Station	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Primary treatment	8.20	18.21	24.71	19.61	26.19	20.20	21.76	23.95	27.91	29.46
Montagne Jacquot	-	10.00	16.50	11.40	17.25	11.50	13.22	14.40	15.07	14.49
Baie du Tombeau	8.20	8.21	8.21	8.21	8.94	8.70	8.54	9.55	12.84	14.97
Secondary treatment	0.63	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.79	0.83
Pailles Treatment Plant	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Bois Marchand	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Riviere du Rempart	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.10
Robinson	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Vuillemin	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.15
Flacq	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.15
Dubreuil	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Tertiary treatment	15.50	17.30	16.55	14.60	13.24	15.67	18.55	15.75	20.67	20.35
Grand Bay	-	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.77	0.86	0.98	0.99	0.85
St. Martin	15.50	16.70	15.95	14.00	12.64	14.90	17.69	14.77	19.68	19.50
Total	24.33	36.24	41.99	34.94	40.16	36.60	41.04	40.46	49.37	50.64

Source : Wastewater Management Authority

Table 17.12 - Consumption of controlled ozone-depleting substances by type of substances, 2007 - 2016

Metric Tonnes

Type of substances	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ¹	2016 ¹
Chlorofluorocarbon (CFC's)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrochlorofluorocarbon (HCFC's)	156.62	122.48	192.12	96.13	157.40	125.94	96.87	142.52	122.34	110.97
Total	156.62	122.48	192.12	96.13	157.4	125.94	96.87	142.52	122.34	110.97

Source: Ministry of Social Security, National Solidarity, and Environment and Sustainable Development

¹ Revised

² Provisional

... - Not available